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Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month Speech Resources: Fact Sheet

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Introduction

May is Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month. It is a time to recognize the contributions and achievements of Americans of Asian, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Island descent.

This guide is designed to assist congressional offices with work related to Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month celebrations. It contains links to census and demographic information, CRS reports, and presidential proclamations, as well as additional web resources commemorating Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month. The guide also provides a list of educational, cultural, and advocacy organizations focusing on the Asian/Pacific American community.

History

President Jimmy Carter declared May 4-10, 1979, Asian Pacific Heritage Week, as called for by the passage of P.L. 95-419. The observance was extended to one month by P.L. 101-283, signed by President George H. W. Bush in 1990. In 1992, Congress passed P.L. 102-450, which permanently designated May as “Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month.” The commemoration also is referred to as “Asian American and Pacific Islander Heritage Month,” as seen in Presidential Proclamation 8369 of 2009, and as “Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month” in recent presidential proclamations and congressional commemorative statements and presidential proclamations.

Legislation

P.L. 102-450 is codified in the *U.S. Code* at 36 U.S.C. §102.

H.Res. 1228 (2024), Recognizing the significance of Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month as an important time to celebrate the significant contributions of Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, and Pacific Islanders to the history of the United States.

S.Res. 693 (2024), A resolution recognizing the significance of Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month as an important time to celebrate the significant contributions of Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, and Pacific Islanders to the history of the United States.

H.Res. 390 (2023), Recognizing the significance of Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month as an important time to celebrate the significant contributions of Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, and Pacific Islanders to the history of the United States.

S.Res. 209 (2023), A resolution recognizing the significance of Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month as an important time to celebrate the significant contributions of Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, and Pacific Islanders to the history of the United States.

H.Res. 1083 (2022), Recognizing the significance of Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month in May as an important time to celebrate the significant contribution of Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, and Pacific Islanders to the history of the United States.

S.Res. 653 (2022), A resolution recognizing the significance of Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month as an important time to celebrate the significant contributions of Asian Americans, Native Hawaiians, and Pacific Islanders to the history of the United States.

H.Res. 448 (2021), Recognizing the significance of Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month in May as an important time to celebrate the significant contributions of Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders to the history of the United States.

S.Res. 247 (2021), A resolution recognizing the significance of Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month as an important time to celebrate the significant contributions of Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders to the history of the United States.

Asian/Pacific American Members of Congress

CRS Report R47470, *Membership of the 118th Congress: A Profile*, by Jennifer E. Manning. The report provides statistical information on current Members of Congress, including the number of Asian/Pacific American Members, by gender and party.

CRS Report R46705, *Membership of the 117th Congress: A Profile*, by Jennifer E. Manning. The report provides statistical information on Members of the 117th Congress, including the number of Asian/Pacific American Members, by gender and party.

CRS Report R45583, *Membership of the 116th Congress: A Profile*, by Jennifer E. Manning. The report provides statistical information on Members of the 116th Congress, including the number of Asian/Pacific American Members, by gender and party.

U.S. House of Representatives, “Asian and Pacific Islander Americans in Congress.” From the Office of the Historian and the Clerk of the House’s Office of Art and Archives, this website, based on the book *Asian and Pacific Islander Americans in Congress, 1900-2017*, contains profiles of former and current Asian/Pacific American Members of Congress, essays, images, and photos.

Congressional Asian Pacific American Caucus (CAPAC). A nonpartisan, bicameral caucus established in 1994 and currently chaired by Representative Judy Chu.

Selected Congressional Statements and Remarks

Members of Congress may issue press releases, enter Extensions of Remarks into the Congressional Record, deliver speeches, or make floor statements to recognize federal holidays and observances. The following are some examples related to Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month from the *Congressional Record*.

Senator Benjamin L. Cardin, “Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month,” remarks in the Senate, *Congressional Record*, daily edition, vol. 170 (May 21, 2024), p. S3807.

Representative Lucy McBath, “Honoring Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month 2024,” Extensions of Remarks, *Congressional Record*, daily edition, vol. 170 (May 22, 2024), p. E545.

Senator Mazie Hirono, “Recognizing the Significance of Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month,” remarks in the Senate, *Congressional Record*, daily edition, vol. 169 (May 18, 2023), pp. S1727-S1729.

Representative Ed Case, “Celebrating Asian Pacific American Heritage Month,” Extensions of Remarks, *Congressional Record*, daily edition, vol. 166 (May 13, 2020), p. E443.

Representative Darren Soto, “Asian American Pacific Islander Heritage Month,” remarks in the House, *Congressional Record*, daily edition, vol. 164 (May 23, 2018), p. H4690.

Representative Aumua Amata Coleman Radewagen, “Recognizing Asian Pacific American Heritage Month,” Extensions of Remarks, *Congressional Record*, daily edition, vol. 161 (April 26, 2016), p. E588.

Selected Presidential Proclamations

One of the many uses of a presidential proclamation is to ceremoniously honor a group or call attention to certain issues or events. Some recent proclamations commemorating Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month, from the *Compilation of Presidential Documents*, are the following:

Presidential Proclamations—Joseph R. Biden Jr. (2021-)

Presidential Proclamations—Donald J. Trump (2017-2021)

Presidential Proclamations—Barack H. Obama (2010-2017)

Presidential Proclamations—George W. Bush (2002-2009)

Presidential Proclamations—William J. Clinton (1994-2001)

Older presidential proclamations and remarks are available through the govinfo service on the Government Publishing Office website. Remarks such as audio and video clips may be available through The American Presidency Project, established by the University of California, Santa Barbara.

Government Resources

Library of Congress, “Asian Pacific American Heritage Month.” Highlights events, exhibits, collections, and educational materials related to Asian Pacific American Heritage Month. This site is a collaborative effort with the National Archives and Records Administration, the National Endowment for the Humanities, the National Gallery of Art, the National Park Service, the Smithsonian Institution, and the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. For additional research material, see the “Asian American and Pacific Islander Materials: A Resource Guide.”

U.S. Census Bureau, “Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month: May 2024,” Facts for Features, March 26, 2024. This information was provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. Information on the accuracy of Census data in the area of demographics is available at the Pew Research Center’s Key Facts about the Quality of the 2020 Census website.

National Archives and Records Administration, “Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month.” Holds a wealth of material documenting the Asian and Pacific Islanders’ experience, and highlights those resources online, in programs, and through traditional and social media.

National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH), “Asian American and Pacific Islander Heritage and History in the U.S.” The NEH highlights historical readings and educational resources.

National Park Service (NPS), U.S. Department of the Interior, “Asian American, Native Hawaiian, and Pacific Islander Heritage Month.” The NPS features historic properties listed in the National Register and National Park units “highlighting important aspects of the Asian and Pacific experience in America.”

Nongovernment Resources

Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month

Programming Librarian, “Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month.” The American Library Association highlights public libraries throughout the United States that celebrate Asian Pacific American Heritage Month with activities, programs, displays, entertainment, and more.

General Asian/Pacific American Educational, Cultural, and Advocacy Resources

Abby Budiman and Neil G. Ruiz, “Key facts about Asian Americans, a diverse and growing population,” Pew Research Center, April 29, 2021.

Robert Gebeloff, Denise Lu, and Miriam Jordan, “Inside the Diverse and Growing Asian Population in the U.S.,” *The New York Times*, August 21, 2021.

Asian Pacific American Institute for Congressional Studies

Asian Pacific Fund

National Coalition for Asian Pacific American Community Development (CAPACD)

OCA-Asian Pacific American Advocates

UCLA Asian American Studies Center

Author Information

Gary Sidor
Senior Technical Information Specialist

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