Military Service Records, Awards, and Unit Histories: A Guide to Locating Sources

Updated January 25, 2023
Summary

This guide provides information on locating military unit histories and individual service records of discharged, retired, and deceased military personnel. It also provides information on locating and replacing military awards and medals. Included is contact information for military history centers, websites for additional sources of research, and a bibliography of other publications, including related CRS reports.
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Personnel Files: Military Service and Pension Records at the National Archives

The Military Personnel Records division of the National Personnel Records Center (NPRC), a component of the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) located in St. Louis, Missouri, holds most existing U.S. military personnel, health, and medical records of discharged and deceased servicemembers of all services from World War I to the present. Some older records have been electronically scanned to reduce the handling of fragile records. See NARA’s site “Access to Military Service and Pension Records” at https://www.archives.gov/research/order/research/order/order-vets-records.

Official Military Personnel File (OMPF) records may be requested online at https://www.archives.gov/veterans/military-service-records, via the eVetRecs online system or by using the Standard Form (SF)180 and submitting by mail (the appropriate address listed on the back of the form), or fax (314-801-9195).

- Access the eVetRecs system at https://vetrecs.archives.gov/VeteranRequest/home.html
- The eVetRecs Help page is available at https://www.archives.gov/veterans/military-service-records/evetrecs-help.html
- Information about SF-180 is available at https://www.archives.gov/veterans/military-service-records/standard-form-180.html

Veterans, their next-of-kin (NOK), or authorized representatives (e.g., lawyers, doctors) may request these records. According to the NPRC, the NOK is the un-remarried widow or widower, son, daughter, father, mother, brother or sister.¹

If an individual does not meet the definition of a NOK, he or she is considered a member of the general public and may request military personnel records via the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA). See “Access to Official Military Personnel Files (OMPF) for the General Public” at https://www.archives.gov/personnel-records-center/ompf-access-public.

In 1973, a fire at NPRC destroyed approximately 16 million to 18 million Army and Air Force official military personnel files.² In such cases where files were lost, NPRC uses alternate sources of information to respond to requests.

See also the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) site on how to reconstruct military records destroyed in NPRC fire at https://www.va.gov/records/get-military-service-records/reconstruct-records/. This site provide guidance on military records needed to submit disability compensation claims and explains how the VA reconstructs service records lost in the 1973 NPRC Fire.


More information about obtaining military personnel files can be found on the NPRC website, https://www.archives.gov/personnel-records-center/military-personnel, or by contacting the center at

National Personnel Records Center
1 Archives Drive
St. Louis, MO 63138
Tel: (314) 801-0800 public customer service line

Status Update Request Form: https://www.archives.gov/contact/order-status

Older military personnel records (generally prior to 1917) are located at

National Archives and Records Administration (NARA)
Textual Archives Services Division
Washington, DC 20408
https://www.archives.gov/veterans/military-service-records/pre-ww-1-records

Information for Congressional Offices is available at https://www.archives.gov/veterans/military-service-records/congressional-information.

The information on this page is specifically to help congressional offices respond to constituents who have contacted their Members of Congress asking for assistance. This contact information follows:

Tel: (314) 801-0816
Fax: (314) 801-0763
Email: congressional.status@nara.gov
https://www.archives.gov/congress

Correcting Military Service Records

For guidance on the review of discharges and military corrections boards, see NARA’s “Veterans’ Service Records: Correcting Military Service Records.”3 For information on the military service review boards (Air Force, Army, Coast Guard, and Navy and Marine Corps), see “Boards for Correction of Military Records (BCMR)/Discharge Upgrades” site.4 NARA’s site also provides the following BCMR guidance:

Prior to submitting a request to a Board for Correction of Military Records, ALL administrative avenues must be used. Generally, that means a request to NPRC for a correction (minor corrections can be made by NPRC), then a request to the military service department (service departments can make more corrections than NPRC), and finally if both these fail, then submit DD Form 149, with supporting evidence as instructed on the form.5


Military Awards and Decorations

The NPRC also provides information and guidance on issuance of military awards; how to request replacing certain military awards and decorations for veterans, their NOK, and the general public; and obtaining a Cold War Recognition Certificate. Individuals can request information on military service medals, decorations and awards online: https://www.archives.gov/personnel-records-center/awards-and-decorations.

By military service (Army, Navy, Marine Corps, and Air Force including Army Air Corps and Army Air Forces) via mail:

   National Personnel Records Center
   1 Archives Drive
   St. Louis, MO 63138

For Coast Guard:

   Coast Guard Personnel Service Center
   4200 Wilson Blvd., Suite 900 (PSC-PSD-MA)
   Stop 7200
   Arlington, VA 20598-7200

Cold War Recognition Certificate

The National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) for Fiscal Year 1998 (P.L. 105-85) in Section 1084 required the Secretary of Defense to prepare a certificate recognizing the Cold War service of qualifying members of the Armed Forces and civilian personnel of DOD and other government agencies contributing to national security. This certificate, known as the “Cold War Recognition Certificate,” may be awarded upon individual request to all members of the Armed Forces and qualified federal government civilian personnel who served the United States during the Cold War era from September 2, 1945, to December 26, 1991.

Finding Unit Histories

The Modern Military Records office of NARA has custody of records relating to World War I, World War II, Korea, and Vietnam. The records vary by conflict and branch of service; for example, the records for Army units active during the interwar periods (1920-1939 and 1945-1950) are incomplete. For more information, contact the Textual Records unit at

   Textual Records Division
   National Archives and Records Administration at College Park
   8601 Adelphi Road
   College Park, MD 20740-6001
   https://www.archives.gov/college-park
   Email: archives2reference@nara.gov

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7 Cold War Recognition Certificate at https://www.archives.gov/personnel-records-center/awards-and-decorations#cwc. Additional information on how to request a certificate is also available at that site.
If a military unit record is not publicly available, a FOIA request may be submitted to the agency where the record is held. For example, for special access records held at the National Archives at College Park, contact the Archives FOIA office at the following:

   Special Access and FOIA Division  
   National Archives and Records Administration at College Park  
   8601 Adelphi Road  
   College Park, MD 20740-6001  
   Tel: (301) 837-3190  
   https://www.archives.gov/research/foia  
   Email: specialaccess_foia@nara.gov

For more information on how to submit a FOIA request, visit https://www.foia.gov/how-to.html.

Other types of auxiliary and organizational records, including Army morning reports, Army unit rosters, Army officer pay cards (WWI and WWII), Air Force morning reports, Navy muster rolls (ships only), U.S. Army Surgeon General’s office records and Veterans Administration index cards (WWI and WWII) are maintained at the National Archives in St. Louis, MO. Further information regarding these records, as well as the timespan of available records for each category, are available at https://www.archives.gov/st-louis/other-records. Certain published unit histories can also be found in the collections of the military departments (see Table 1).

Table 1. Military History Centers and Museums

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Center or Museum</th>
<th>Telephone Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Air Force</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Air Force Historical Research Agency</td>
<td>(334) 953-5697</td>
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<tr>
<td>600 Chennault Circle</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maxwell AFB, AL 36112</td>
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<tr>
<td>Email: <a href="mailto:AFHRA.NEWS@us.af.mil">AFHRA.NEWS@us.af.mil</a></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><a href="https://www.afhra.af.mil/Contact-Us/">https://www.afhra.af.mil/Contact-Us/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td><a href="https://www.afhra.af.mil/">https://www.afhra.af.mil/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Air Force Historical Support Division</td>
<td>(202) 404-2264</td>
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<tr>
<td>HQ USAF HOH</td>
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<tr>
<td>2822 Doherty DR. SW, Suite 404</td>
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<tr>
<td>Joint Base Anacostia-Bolling</td>
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<tr>
<td>Washington, DC 20373-5899</td>
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<tr>
<td>Email: <a href="mailto:AF.HO.AFHSO.Research@us.af.mil">AF.HO.AFHSO.Research@us.af.mil</a></td>
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<tr>
<td><a href="https://www.afhistory.af.mil/">https://www.afhistory.af.mil/</a></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>National Museum of the U.S. Air Force</td>
<td>(937) 255-3286</td>
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<tr>
<td>1100 Spatz Street</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433</td>
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<tr>
<td>Email: <a href="mailto:nationalmuseum.mup@us.af.mil">nationalmuseum.mup@us.af.mil</a></td>
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<td><a href="https://www.nationalmuseum.af.mil/">https://www.nationalmuseum.af.mil/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Congressional Inquiries Division</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>From the CMH website: “If you are inquiring from the office of a member of Congress, please direct your question to the Office of Congressional Legislative Liaison (OCLL) rather than directly to the US Army Center of Military History.“</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Army</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Army Center of Military History (CMH)</td>
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<tr>
<td>102 4 th Avenue, Building 35</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Fort McNair, DC 20319-5060</td>
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<tr>
<td>Email: <a href="mailto:usarmy.mcnair.cmh.mbx.answers@mail.mil">usarmy.mcnair.cmh.mbx.answers@mail.mil</a></td>
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<tr>
<td><a href="https://history.army.mil/">https://history.army.mil/</a></td>
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Congressional Research Service
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<tr>
<th>Center or Museum</th>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Army Heritage and Education Center (USAHEC) 950 Soldiers Drive Carlisle, PA 17013-5021 <a href="https://ahec.armywarcollege.edu/">https://ahec.armywarcollege.edu/</a></td>
<td>The USAHEC LibAnswers page is the preferred means for requesting information at <a href="https://usawc.libanswers.com/">https://usawc.libanswers.com/</a></td>
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<tr>
<td>Note: USAHEC has a large collection of veterans’ surveys from the Spanish American War to the present.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coast Guard</td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Coast Guard Historian’s Office Commandant (CG-09231) ATTN: Coast Guard Historian’s Office U.S. Coast Guard Stop 7031 2703 Martin Luther King Jr Ave SE Washington, DC 20593-7031 Email: <a href="mailto:history@uscg.mil">history@uscg.mil</a> <a href="https://www.history.uscg.mil/">https://www.history.uscg.mil/</a></td>
<td>Email preferred for requesting information (757) 398-6643 Atlantic Area Historian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U.S. Coast Guard Museum</td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Coast Guard Academy - Waesche Hall 15 Mohegan Avenue New London, CT 06320 Email: <a href="mailto:history@uscg.mil">history@uscg.mil</a> <a href="https://www.history.uscg.mil/Museum/">https://www.history.uscg.mil/Museum/</a></td>
<td>(860) 444-8511</td>
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<tr>
<td>Marine Corps</td>
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<tr>
<td>Edwin H. Simmons Marine Corps History Center Archives Branch, Marine Corps History Division 2044 Broadway Street Quantico, VA 22134 <a href="https://grc-usmcu.libguides.com/marine-corps-archives/main">https://grc-usmcu.libguides.com/marine-corps-archives/main</a> Archives Branch reference requests and general inquiries: <a href="mailto:history.division@usmcu.edu">history.division@usmcu.edu</a></td>
<td>(703) 784-4685 for general inquiries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marine Corps Heritage Foundation</td>
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<tr>
<td>1775 Semper Fidelis Way Triangle, VA 22172 Email: <a href="mailto:info@marineheritage.org">info@marineheritage.org</a> <a href="https://www.marineheritage.org/">https://www.marineheritage.org/</a></td>
<td>(800) 397-7585 toll free</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Museum of the Marine Corps</td>
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<tr>
<td>1775 Semper Fidelis Way Triangle, VA 22172 <a href="https://www.usmcmuseum.com/">https://www.usmcmuseum.com/</a></td>
<td>(877) 653-1775 toll free</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchant Marine</td>
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<tr>
<td>American Merchant Marine Museum</td>
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<tr>
<td>U.S. Merchant Marine Academy</td>
<td>(516) 726-6047</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300 Steamboat Road Kings Point, NY 11024 Email: <a href="mailto:museum@usmma.edu">museum@usmma.edu</a> <a href="https://www.usmma.edu/museum">https://www.usmma.edu/museum</a></td>
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Military Records for Veterans Compensation

To support disability claims of exposure to hazardous materials (e.g., Agent Orange, asbestos, radiation), some veterans may seek access to Army morning reports, unit rosters, pay cards, Navy muster rolls, Captain logs/Navy Deck logs, and other records from their time in military service.

For more information on hazardous material exposures, see the VA’s Military Exposure site: https://www.publichealth.va.gov/exposures/index.asp.


For Airborne Hazards and Burn Pit Exposures see the VA’s Public Health site at https://www.publichealth.va.gov/exposures/burnpits/. The VA continues to study the long-term health issues of deployed veterans and their exposure to burn pits used at military waste sites in Iraq, Afghanistan and other areas of the Southwest Asia Theater of military operations.

On August 10, 2022, P.L. 117-168, also known as the Sergeant First Class Heath Robinson Honoring our Promise to Address Comprehensive Toxics Act of 2022 or the Honoring our PACT Act of 2022, became law. This act addresses “health care, presumption of service-connection, research, resources, and other matters related to veterans who were exposed to toxic substances during military service.”


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8 See the VA’s The PACT Act and your VA benefits site at https://www.va.gov/resources/the-pact-act-and-your-va-benefits/. This site has links to information on Vietnam era veteran eligibility, Gulf War era and post-9/11 veteran eligibility.
Selected Additional Sources for Research

Selected CRS Resources

CRS In Focus IF10167, Veterans and Homelessness, by Libby Perl

CRS In Focus IF10418, Do Veterans Have Choices in How They Access Health Care?, by Sidath Viranga Panangala

CRS In Focus IF10490, Veterans’ Employment, by Benjamin Collins

CRS In Focus IF10594, Defense Primer: Concurrent Receipt of Military Retirement and VA Disability, by Kristy N. Kamarck

CRS In Focus IF11082, Veterans Health Administration: Gender-Specific Health Care Services for Women Veterans, by Jared S. Sussman

CRS In Focus IF111656, State Veterans Homes, by Jared S. Sussman

CRS In Focus IF11685, Special Authorities for Veterans’ Educational Assistance Programs During the COVID-19 Emergency, by Cassandra Dortch

CRS In Focus IF11762, Veteran Involvement in the U.S. Capitol Breach: Possible Effects on VA Benefits, by Jonathan M. Gaffney and Kristy N. Kamarck

CRS In Focus IF11950, COVID-19 Impact on Access to Military Service Records, by Meghan M. Stuessy

CRS In Focus IF12242, Veteran Status Based on Service with Certain Civilian Groups, by Scott D. Szymendera

CRS Report 95-519, Medal of Honor: History and Issues, by Barbara Salazar Torreon

CRS Report R42695, SBA Veterans Assistance Programs: An Analysis of Contemporary Issues, by Robert Jay Dilger and Anthony A. Cilluffo

CRS Report R42704, The Purple Heart: Background and Issues for Congress, by Barbara Salazar Torreon

CRS Report R42747, Health Care for Veterans: Answers to Frequently Asked Questions, by Sidath Viranga Panangala and Jared S. Sussman

CRS Report R44837, Benefits for Service-Disabled Veterans, coordinated by Scott D. Szymendera

CRS Report R46412, Veterans Service Organizations (VSOs): Frequently Asked Questions, by Tamar B. Breslauer and Carol D. Davis

CRS Report R46813, Department of Veterans Affairs: Burial Benefits and the National Cemetery Administration, by Scott D. Szymendera and Tamar B. Breslauer

CRS Report R46906, Service-Disabled Veteran-Owned Small Business Procurement Program, by Robert Jay Dilger and R. Corinne Blackford

CRS Report R46964, Department of Veterans Affairs FY2022 Appropriations, by Sidath Viranga Panangala and Jared S. Sussman

CRS Report R47163, Department of Veterans Affairs: Claims Process and Compensation and Pension Exams by Contracted Physicians, coordinated by Laura Haltzel


CRS Report R47301, *Veterans-Related Education Legislation Enacted in the 117th Congress*, by Cassandra Dortch


CRS Report RS21405, *U.S. Periods of War and Dates of Recent Conflicts*, by Barbara Salazar Torreon and Carly A. Miller

**Selected Web Resources**

**African American Heritage of the Civil War, National Park Service**
https://www.nps.gov/subjects/africanamericanheritage/civil-war.htm

This website contains resources about African American military service during the Civil War.

**American Battle Monuments Commission (ABMC) at http://www.abmc.gov**

The website contains databases of veterans interred or memorialized at overseas American military cemeteries and memorials.

**Buffalo Soldiers** at https://www.nps.gov/subjects/buffalosoldiers/index.htm

The website contains resources about the Buffalo Soldiers, African Americans who served between 1866 and 1951.

**Civil War Soldiers and Sailors System, National Park Service**

This website contains a database of the men who served in the Union and Confederate armies during the Civil War, as well as information on regiment histories, significant battles, and some prisoner-of-war records and cemetery records.

**Confederate States of America (CSA) Records at the Library of Congress**
https://www.loc.gov/collections/confederate-states-of-america-records/about-this-collection/

The records of the CSA span the years 1854-1889, with the bulk of the material concentrated in the period 1861-1865, during the Civil War. Provides links to Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies External; Official Records of the Union and Confederate Navies External; and War Department Collection of Confederate Records.

**Collections and Research from the National WWI Museum and Memorial**
https://www.theworldwar.org/collections-research

The site provides access to the records of the National WWI Museum and Memorial, which is one the largest WWI collections in the world. Access includes state-level WWI service records.

**Military Awards for Valor—Top 3**
https://valor.defense.gov/

Official DOD site for the top 3 military awards for valor (the Medal of Honor, Distinguished Service Crosses and the Silver Star) that lists the names of recipients alphabetically by each military department.
Military Resources: Veterans at the National Archives Library Information Center (ALIC)
https://www.archives.gov/research/alic/reference/military/veterans-related.html
This site provides links to veterans’ information, military casualties, Prisoners of War/Missing in Action (POW/MIAs), and medals and honors.

Philippine Army and Guerilla Records at the National Archives
https://www.archives.gov/personnel-records-center/military-personnel/philippine-army-records
The collection includes records of the Philippine Commonwealth Army of the United States Armed Forces Far East (USAFFE), including recognized Philippine Guerrilla forces (not the Army of the United States or Philippine Scouts) during World War II.

U.S. Air University Press
https://www.airuniversity.af.edu/AUPress/
This site provides access to the U.S. Air University Press, which includes historical monographs and articles.

U.S. Army Center for Military History
https://history.army.mil/
This site contains numerous historical monographs relating to the history of the U.S. Army. This includes the U.S. Army in World War II “Green Books” and the U.S. Army in the Korean War “Black Books.”

U.S. Army University Press
https://www.armyupress.army.mil/
This site provides access to the U.S. Army University Press, which includes historical monographs and articles.

U.S. Army War College Publications
https://publications.armywarcollege.edu/
This site provides access to the U.S. Army War College Publications page, which includes historical monographs and articles.

U.S. Marine Corps University Press
https://www.usmcu.edu/MCUPress/MarineCorps-University-Press/
This site provides access to the U.S. Marine Corps University Press, which includes historical monographs and articles.

U.S. National Defense University Press
https://ndupress.ndu.edu/
This site provides access to the U.S. National Defense University Press, which includes historical monographs and articles.

U.S. Naval Postgraduate School Publications
https://nps.edu/publications
This site provides access to the U.S. Naval Postgraduate School Publications page, which includes historical monographs and articles.

U.S. Navy War College Press
https://usnwc.edu/Publications/Naval-War-College-Press
VA Nationwide Gravesite Locator at https://gravelocator.cem.va.gov/ngl/index.jsp
The database contains burial locations of veterans and their family members.
Veterans History Project (VHP) at the Library of Congress at http://www.loc.gov/vets/
VHP collects, preserves, and makes accessible the personal accounts of American veterans.

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Confederate States of America. Washington, DC: National Archives and Records

Borch, Fred L. For Military Merit: Recipients of the Purple Heart. Annapolis, MD: Naval

Center of Military History. Order of Battle of the United States Land Forces in the World War.
Washington, DC: Center of Military History, U.S. Army, 1988. 3 volumes, at

Center of Military History. U.S. Army in the Korean War. Washington, DC: Center of Military
History, U.S. Army, 4 volumes, at

Center of Military History. U.S. Army in World War II. Washington, DC: Center of Military
History, U.S. Army, 79 volumes, at

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———. United States Air Force and Its Antecedents: Published and Printed Unit Histories, a
/printed_unit_histories.pdf.

Dinackus, Thomas D. Order of Battle: Allied Ground Forces of Operation Desert Storm. Central


Johnson, Lt. Col. Richard S., and Debra Johnson Knox. How to Locate Anyone Who Is or Has


National World War II Museum. “St. Louis, July 12, 1973: A Disaster with Long-Last
Repercussions,” July 12, 2020, at https://www.nationalww2museum.org/war/articles/st-louis-


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Travis A. Ferrell
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