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**Neutron Production from (α ,n) Reactions and
Spontaneous Fission in ThO_2 , UO_2 , and
(U,Pu) O_2 Fuels**

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Neutron Production from (α ,n) Reactions and Spontaneous Fission in ThO₂, UO₂, and (U,Pu)O₂ Fuels

R. T. Perry*
W. B. Wilson



* LASL Consultant. University of Wisconsin, 329 Engineering Research Building, Madison, WI 53706.



NEUTRON PRODUCTION FROM (α ,n) REACTIONS AND SPONTANEOUS FISSION
IN ThO_2 , UO_2 , AND $(\text{U},\text{Pu})\text{O}_2$ FUELS

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ABSTRACT

Available alpha-particle stopping cross-section and $^{17,18}\text{O}(\alpha,\text{n})$ cross-section data were adjusted, fitted, and used in calculating the thick-target neutron production function for alpha particles below 10 MeV in oxide fuels. The spent UO_2 function produced was folded with actinide decay spectra to determine (α,n) neutron production by each of 89 actinides. Spontaneous-fission (SF) neutron production for 40 actinides was calculated as the product of $\bar{v}(\text{SF})$ and SF branching-fraction values accumulated or estimated from available data. These contributions and total neutron production in spent UO_2 fuel are tabulated and, when combined with any calculated inventory, describe the spent UO_2 neutron source. All data are tabulated and methodology is described to permit easy extension to specialized problems.

I. INTRODUCTION

Neutron sources are present in reactor fuel from the spontaneous-fission (SF) decay of actinide nuclides and from the interaction of their decay alpha particles with low- and medium-Z nuclides in (α,n) reactions. The (α,n) source in oxide fuels is dominated by reactions with ^{17}O and ^{18}O , which are present in NATO in 0.038 and 0.204 atom percent abundancies, respectively.

The probability of neutron production by an alpha particle emitted at energy E_α in the fuel is given by the thick-target neutron production function $P(E_\alpha)$, which we have evaluated for four fuel compositions--clean ThO_2 thermal

reactor fuel, clean and spent UO_2 thermal reactor fuel, and clean $(\text{U},\text{Pu})\text{O}_2$ fast reactor fuel. The (α,n) neutron production function has been evaluated at the Hanford Engineering Development Laboratory (HEDL) by Ombrellaro and Johnson for alpha particles in FFTF fuel;¹ however, $P(E_\alpha)$ has not been calculated for the fuels of interest here, and the change in $P(E_\alpha)$ with exposure has not been evaluated. We have employed the methodology and data used in the HEDL work¹ with minor exceptions in data and energy range of calculation.

The equations describing (α,n) and SF neutron production and the data quantities used in the calculations are given in Sec. II. The available data sources and adjustments made to the data are described in Sec. III. Details of the (α,n) calculations are briefly discussed in Sec. IV. Resulting (α,n) , SF, and total neutron production values are given in Sec. V for each of a variety of actinide nuclides produced in reactor fuels.

Selected results of these calculations have been reported previously.²⁻⁵

II. THEORY

The slowing and stopping of alpha particles in a material are described by the material's alpha-particle stopping power,

$$SP(E) = - \frac{dE}{dx} , \quad (1)$$

which gives the energy-dependent energy loss of alpha particles of energy E per unit path length x .⁶ The energy loss of an alpha particle of initial energy E_α in traveling a distance X can be determined from the stopping power as

$$\Delta E = E_\alpha - E'_\alpha = \int_0^X \left(- \frac{dE}{dx} \right) dx . \quad (2)$$

Similarly, the distance traveled in slowing from E_α to E'_α is

$$X = \int_{E'_\alpha}^{E_\alpha} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{dE}{dx} \right)} dE = \int_{E'_\alpha}^{E_\alpha} \frac{1}{\left(- \frac{dE}{dx} \right)} dE . \quad (3)$$

Neutrons may be produced within the material by (α, n) reactions with nuclide i , which has atom density N_i and microscopic (α, n) cross section $\sigma_i(E)$. The probability of (α, n) interaction with nuclide i by an alpha particle of energy E traveling from x to $x + dx$ is

$$N_i \sigma_i(E) dx = \frac{N_i \sigma_i(E) dE}{\left(\frac{dE}{dx}\right)} . \quad (4)$$

The probability of (α, n) interaction with nuclide i by an alpha particle in lieu of slowing from E_α to E'_α is then

$$p_i(E_\alpha, E'_\alpha) = \int_{E_\alpha}^{E'_\alpha} \frac{N_i \sigma_i(E) dE}{\left(\frac{dE}{dx}\right)} = \int_{E'_\alpha}^{E_\alpha} \frac{N_i \sigma_i(E) dE}{\left(-\frac{dE}{dx}\right)} . \quad (5)$$

The probability of (α, n) interaction with nuclide i by an alpha particle prior to stopping in the material is given by the thick-target neutron production function

$$P_i(E_\alpha) = \int_0^{E_\alpha} \frac{N_i \sigma_i(E) dE}{\left(-\frac{dE}{dx}\right)} . \quad (6)$$

In addition to that of the above definition of Eq. (1), a variety of quantities are referred to as "stopping powers" or often alternately "stopping cross sections." These include (typically without explicit regard to sign) the quantities $\frac{dE}{dx} = \frac{dE}{d(\rho x)} = \frac{dE}{\rho dx}$ ⁷, $\frac{dE}{Z^2 dx}$ ⁸, $\rho \frac{dE}{dx}$, and $\frac{dE}{N dx}$ ⁹. Here x is material thickness (mg/cm^2), Z is atomic number, ρ is material density (g/cm^3), and N is the total atom density of the material ($atoms/cm^3$). The last quantity is also called the stopping cross section,

$$\epsilon(E) = -\frac{1}{N} \frac{dE}{dx} , \quad (7)$$

a notation adopted here. Equations above defining p_i and P_i may now be written in terms of ϵ as

$$p_i(E_\alpha, E'_{\alpha}) = \frac{N_i}{N} \int_{E'_\alpha}^{E_\alpha} \frac{\sigma_i(E)}{\epsilon(E)} dE \quad . \quad (8)$$

and

$$p_i(E_\alpha) = \frac{N_i}{N} \int_0^{E_\alpha} \frac{\sigma_i(E)}{\epsilon(E)} dE \quad . \quad (9)$$

Note that p_i and P_i are related by

$$p_i(E_\alpha, E'_{\alpha}) = P_i(E_\alpha) - p_i(E'_{\alpha}) \quad . \quad (10)$$

The stopping cross section $\epsilon(E)$ of a material composed of J elemental constituents may be calculated using the Bragg-Kleeman¹⁰ relationship, which may be written as

$$\epsilon(E) \approx \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^J N_j \epsilon_j(E) \quad , \quad (11)$$

where

$$N = \sum_{j=1}^J N_j \quad . \quad (12)$$

The accuracy of the approximation of Eq. (11) will be discussed in Sec. III.

A fraction of the decays of nuclide k within the material may be by alpha-particle emission. This fraction F_k^α of alpha decays may occur with the emission of one of L possible alpha-particle energies. The intensity $f_{k\ell}^\alpha$ is the fraction of all decays of nuclide k resulting in an alpha particle of energy $E_{k\ell}$, and

$$F_k^\alpha = \sum_{\ell=1}^L f_{k\ell}^\alpha \quad . \quad (13)$$

The fraction of nuclide k decays resulting in (α, n) neutron production in a thick-target material containing I nuclides with (α, n) cross sections is thus

$$R_k(\alpha, n) = \sum_{\ell=1}^L f_{k\ell}^\alpha \sum_{i=1}^I p_i(E_{k\ell}) . \quad (14)$$

The SF of an actinide nuclide k is accompanied by the emission of an average $\bar{v}_k^{(SF)}$ neutrons. The SF activity A_k^{SF} of nuclide k , having atom density N_k , is

$$A_k^{SF} = \lambda_k^{SF} N_k . \quad (15)$$

Here, λ_k^{SF} is the SF decay constant defined by

$$\lambda_k^{SF} = \ln 2 / T_{1/2}^k(SF) , \quad (16)$$

where $T_{1/2}^k(SF)$ is the SF half-life of nuclide k . SF is typically only one of M modes of decay; the total activity due to nuclide k is

$$A_k = \lambda_k N_k = \sum_{m=1}^M A_k^m , \quad (17)$$

where λ_k is the total decay constant of nuclide k ,

$$\lambda_k = \sum_{m=1}^M \lambda_k^m = \ln 2 / T_{1/2}^k , \quad (18)$$

and $T_{1/2}^k$ is the total half-life of nuclide k . The fraction of nuclide k decays by SF is given by the SF branching fraction

$$F_k^{SF} = A_k^{SF} / A_k = \lambda_k^{SF} / \lambda_k = T_{1/2}^k / T_{1/2}^k(SF) . \quad (19)$$

The average number of SF neutrons emitted per decay (by any mode) of nuclide k is then

$$R_k(SF) = F_k^{SF} \bar{v}_k(SF) . \quad (20)$$

The total number of neutrons, on the average, emitted due to (α, n) reactions and SF is

$$R_k = R_k(\alpha, n) + R_k(SF) . \quad (21)$$

The total neutron source S from (α, n) reactions and SF within a material containing K pertinent radionuclides is then

$$S = \sum_{k=1}^K \lambda_k N_k R_k . \quad (22)$$

The evaluation of the quantities $R_k(\alpha, n)$, $R_k(SF)$, and R_k for a number of actinide nuclides is described in the following sections.

III. DATA

The data quantities required to compute the neutron production fractions $R_k(\alpha, n)$ and $R_k(SF)$ for each of the four fuels of interest include the following.

- For each major elemental constituent j of the material: N_j , the atom density; and $\epsilon_j(E)$, the alpha-particle stopping cross section.
- For each nuclide i within the material having an (α, n) cross section: N_i , the atom density; and $\sigma_i(E)$, the microscopic (α, n) cross section.
- For each nuclide k decaying by alpha decay: f_{kL}^α , the intensity for emission of each L alpha particles; and E_{kL} , the energy of each of L alpha particles.
- For each nuclide k decaying by SF: F_k^{SF} , the SF branching fraction; and $\bar{v}_k(SF)$, the average number of neutrons emitted per SF.

A. Stopping Cross Section $\epsilon(E)$

Densities of each constituent of each fuel type are given in Table I. The fuel composition of UO_2 LWR fuel is given for clean and spent conditions for the evaluation of the effect of exposure-dependent fuel composition on stopping cross section ϵ ; here, ^{41}Nb and ^{59}Pr represent the low- and high-mass fission products, respectively. Concentrations of ^{93}Np , ^{95}Am , and ^{96}Cm are given for the spent UO_2 fuel, although the minor contributions to ϵ from these nuclides are included as plutonium. Elements contributing to the material stopping cross sections are thus O, Nb, Pr, Th, U, and Pu.

A bibliography of experimental and theoretical stopping-power references by Anderson¹¹ notes that some 900 papers have been published on the subject of ion energy loss in matter. Anderson, noting the observation by Bichsel¹² that stopping powers measured by different groups often did not agree within stated uncertainties, was unable to resolve discrepancies after careful analysis and cautioned that stopping-power data sources should be selected carefully. We have chosen as the major stopping cross-section data source the comprehensive volume edited by Ziegler,¹³ which gives tabulated alpha stopping cross-section values and functional fits for elements in the range $1 \leq Z \leq 92$.

No values of the alpha-stopping cross section for plutonium were identified, although values for plutonium compounds were found.⁷ Northcliffe and Schilling⁸ have tabulated values of the stopping power dE/dx for $Z \leq 92$. They have shown graphically, for each Z including $Z = 94$, the energy-dependent ratio $(dE/dx)_Z : (dE/dx)_{A\alpha}$. In order to form a stopping cross section for plutonium consistent with the data of Ziegler,¹³ we have used the stopping power ratio of Ref. 8 in the expression

$$\epsilon_{Pu} = \epsilon_u \frac{A_{Pu}}{A_U} \left[(dE/dx)_{Pu} : (dE/dx)_{A\alpha} \frac{(dE/dx)_{A\alpha}}{(dE/dx)_U} \right] , \quad (23)$$

where all quantities enclosed in brackets [] were taken from Ref. 8. Values used and produced in this calculation are given in Table II.

Fourth-degree polynomial functions of the form

$$\ln \epsilon = C_0 + C_1 \ln E + C_2 \ln^2 E + C_3 \ln^3 E + C_4 \ln^4 E \quad (24)$$

TABLE I
PROPERTIES OF OXIDE FUELS

	Thermal Reactor Fuels			Fast Reactor Fuel
	<u>UO₂ Clean</u>	<u>UO₂ Spent</u>	<u>ThO₂ Clean</u>	<u>(U,Pu)O₂ Clean</u>
Fuel Density (g/cm ³)	9.95	9.95	9.17	9.62
Exposure Gwd/t	0	34	0	0
Atom Densities <u>(atoms/b-cm)</u>				
⁸⁰ N _A T	0.04372	0.04372	0.04184	0.04215
¹⁶ O	0.04361	0.04361	0.04174	0.04205
¹⁷ O	1.6614-5	1.6614-5	1.5899-5	1.6017-5
¹⁸ O	8.9189-5	8.9189-5	8.5354-5	8.5986-5
⁴¹ Nb	0	7.893-4	0	0
⁵⁹ Pr	0	7.893-4	0	0
⁹⁰ Th	0	0	0.02025	0
⁹² U	0.02186	0.02085	6.724-4	0.01887
⁹³ Np	0	1.043-5	0	0
⁹⁴ Pu	0	2.037-4	0	0.002634
⁹⁵ Am	0	5.692-6	0	0
⁹⁶ Cm	0	1.131-6	0	0

TABLE II

DATA OF NORTHCLIFFE AND SCHILLING^a AND ZIEGLER^b USED IN
CALCULATING THE ALPHA PARTICLE STOPPING CROSS SECTION OF PLUTONIUM

E_{α} MeV	Stopping Power Ratios and Values from Northcliffe and Schilling				$\epsilon(E)$ Stopping Cross Section	
	(dE/dx) _{Pu}		(MeV/mg/cm ²)		(dE/dx) _{Pu}	eV/(10 ¹⁵ atoms/cm ²)
	(dE/dx) _{Aα}	(dE/dx) _{Aα}	(dE/dx) _{Aα}	(dE/dx) _U	(dE/dx) _U	U(Ziegler) Pu(Calculated)
0.100	0.150	0.752	0.135	0.837	75.80	63.74
0.320	0.188	1.219	0.243	0.942	139.93	132.48
0.500	0.214	1.317	0.286	0.986	165.64	164.08
0.805	0.235	1.299	0.312	0.978	178.59	175.40
1.281	0.256	1.170	0.307	0.977	166.77	163.72
2.402	0.291	0.904	0.269	0.978	129.15	126.86
4.003	0.322	0.682	0.223	0.982	100.57	99.23
6.404	0.350	0.512	0.183	0.978	78.65	77.29
10.007	0.382	0.379	0.148	0.980	60.67	59.71
16.010	0.418	0.270	0.114	0.991	47.09	46.90
24.016	0.448	0.200	0.090	1.000	37.01	37.18
48.031	0.490	0.118	0.059	0.983	23.64	23.35

^aNorthcliffe and Schilling, Nucl. Data Tables A7, 233 (1970)

^bJ. F. Ziegler, Helium Stopping Powers and Ranges in All Elemental Matter, Vol. 4 of The Stopping and Ranges of Ions In Matter Series (Pergamon Press, New York, 1977).

were fit to each set of tabulated stopping cross-section values, representing the values within 1% at any energy over the range $0.5 \text{ MeV} \leq E_\alpha \leq 10 \text{ MeV}$. These functional stopping cross sections are shown in Fig. 1. Coefficients of the polynomial functions are given in Table III. Stopping cross sections of the oxide fuels were formed from these component stopping cross-section functions using the Bragg-Kleeman relationship of Eq. (11) and component densities given in Table I.

Stopping cross-section values of UO_2 , ThO_2 , and $(\text{U}_{.8}\text{Pu}_{.2})\text{O}_2$ were computed over the range $2 \text{ MeV} \leq E_\alpha \leq 8 \text{ MeV}$ and compared in Table IV with values of ϵ converted from experimentally measured values of dE/dx reported by Nitzki and Matzke.⁷ The measured and calculated values of ϵ agree within 9% over this range, with calculated values generally lower than measured values.

B. (α, n) Cross Sections

The cross sections for the $^{17,18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ reactions have been reported over four limited ranges of E_α , although no single measurement extends over the entire range of our interest. Bair and Willard¹⁴ plotted their measured $^{18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)^{21}\text{Ne}$ cross-section values over the range $2.37 \text{ MeV} \leq E_\alpha \leq 5.15 \text{ MeV}$. Bair and Hass¹⁵ extended the range of these data down to 1.14 MeV and plotted the $^{17}\text{O}(\alpha, n)^{20}\text{Ne}$ cross section over the range $1.31 \text{ MeV} \leq E_\alpha \leq 5.31 \text{ MeV}$. Bair and del Campo¹⁶ later plotted the $\text{NATO}(\alpha, n)$ cross section over the range $3.1 \text{ MeV} \leq E_\alpha \leq 8 \text{ MeV}$ and, based on their measured $\text{NATO}(\alpha, n)$ neutron production by alpha particles in the range $4.62 \text{ MeV} \leq E_\alpha \leq 4.8 \text{ MeV}$, recommended that the $^{17,18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ cross sections reported in Refs. 14 and 15 be increased by 35%.

Differential cross sections $d\sigma(E)/d\Omega$ for $^{17,18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ reactions were measured at higher energies by Hansen et al.,¹⁷ who fit their measured angular distributions with Legendre polynomial expansions that they integrated to yield total $\sigma(\alpha, n)$ values. These values were plotted for the range $4.3 \text{ MeV} \leq E_\alpha \leq 12.3 \text{ MeV}$, and smooth curves were plotted approximating each set of data.

Except for cross-section values given by Hansen et al.¹⁷ at 9.8, 11.6, and 12.3 MeV, no data were available in other than graphic form--despite the best efforts of Bair,¹⁸ del Campo,¹⁹ and Hansen²⁰ to resurrect their numerical data. Data taken from the $^{17,18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ cross-section curves of Refs. 14 and 15 for the earlier HEDL work¹ were supplied to us.²¹ These data were thinned to 744 values of the $^{17}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ cross section and 687 values of the $^{18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ cross section. Fourth-degree polynomial fits were made to data taken from the

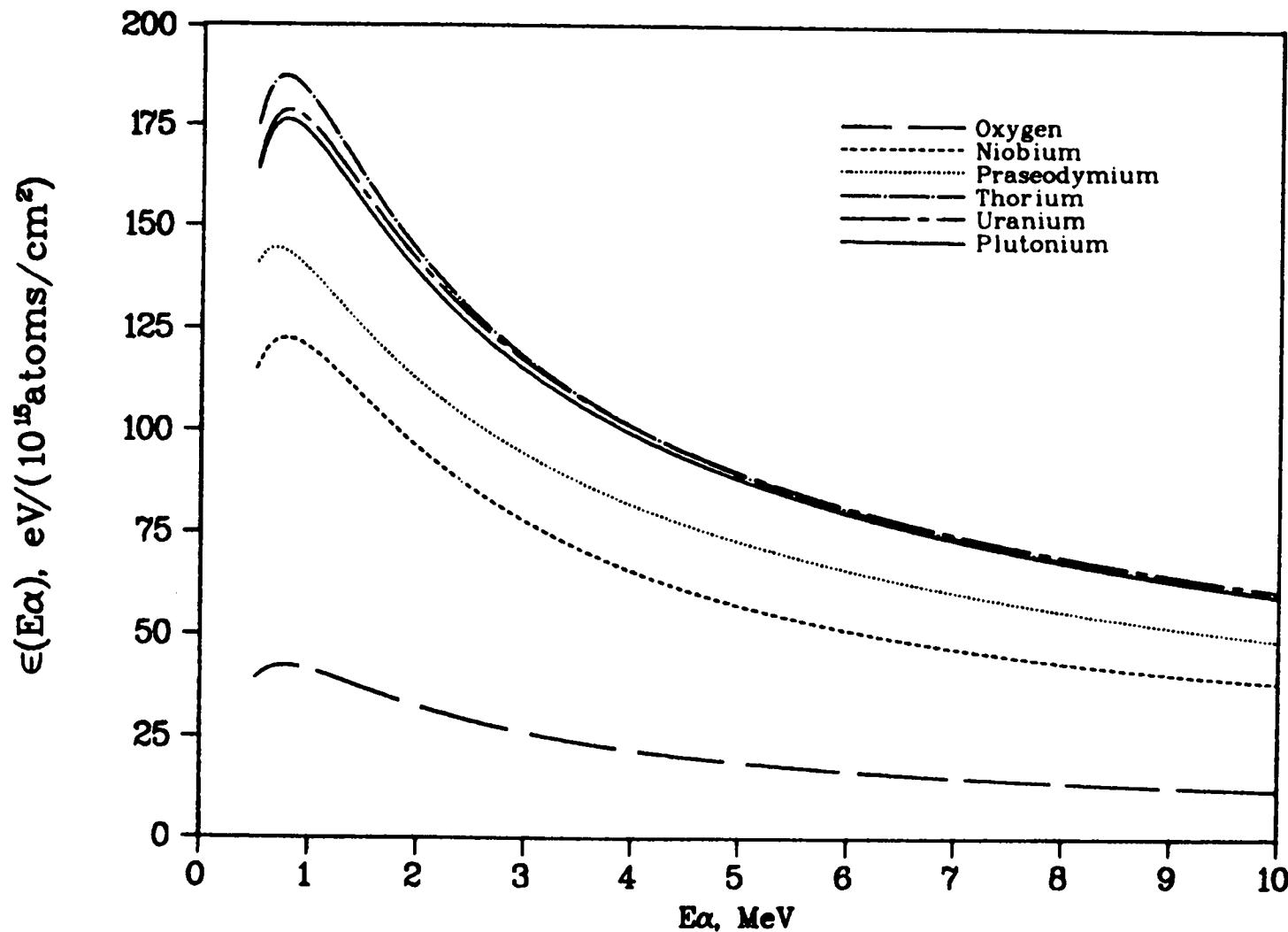


Fig. 1.
Stopping cross sections $\epsilon(E_\alpha)$ of O, Nb, Pr, Th, U, and Pu.

TABLE III
COEFFICIENTS OF POLYNOMIAL FITS TO STOPPING CROSS SECTIONS^a

Element	C ₀	C ₁	C ₂	C ₃	C ₄
O	3.7213	-0.168700	-0.300138	0.0700466	-0.00377296
Ni	4.7872	-0.156294	-0.278932	0.0533399	0.00186590
Pr	4.9321	-0.192312	-0.199561	0.0592391	-0.00940776
Th	5.2027	-0.195369	-0.278809	0.105037	-0.0163945
U	5.1648	-0.161478	-0.279242	0.099232	-0.0146254
Pu	5.1486	-0.171158	-0.272723	0.100975	-0.0160365

^a $\ln \epsilon = C_0 + C_1 \ln E + C_2 \ln^2 E + C_3 \ln^3 E + C_4 \ln^4 E$,
E is alpha-particle energy in MeV, $0.5 \leq E \text{ (MeV)} \leq 10.0$, and
 ϵ is stopping cross section in $\text{eV}/(10^{15} \text{ atoms/cm}^2)$.

TABLE IV
COMPARISON OF CALCULATED AND MEASURED
ALPHA STOPPING CROSS SECTIONS FOR OXIDE FUELS

$\epsilon(E)$ for ThO_2				$\epsilon(E)$ for UO_2				$\epsilon(E)$ for $(\text{U}_{.8}\text{Pu}_{.2})\text{O}_2$			
E MeV	From Table III and Eq. (11)			From Table III and Eq. (11)			From Table III and Eq. (11)				
	From a	% Dif		From a	% Dif		From a	% Dif		From a	% Dif
2	68.96	69.40	0.6	71.10	68.73	-3.3	72.17	68.55	-5.0		
3	59.38	56.27	-5.2	59.91	55.93	-6.6	60.48	55.84	-7.7		
4	52.13	48.67	-6.6	51.76	48.13	-7.0	52.05	48.01	-7.8		
5	46.46	42.43	-8.7	45.56	42.53	-6.6	45.69	42.43	-7.1		
6	41.91	38.20	-8.9	40.69	38.37	-5.7	40.71	38.27	-6.0		
7	38.16	34.87	-8.6	36.76	35.10	-4.5	36.71	35.00	-4.7		
8	35.03	32.23	-8.0	33.52	32.50	-3.0	33.42	32.41	-3.0		

^a Nitzki and Matzke, Phys. Rev. B8, 1894 (1973).

$^{NAT}O(\alpha, n)$ cross-section plot of Ref. 16 and to data taken from the $^{17, 18}O(\alpha, n)$ cross-section plots of Ref. 17. These five cross-section descriptions are shown in Fig. 2.

The $^{17, 18}O(\alpha, n)$ cross sections used in the present calculations were composed of the lower energy data of Refs. 14 and 15 increased by 35% as recommended in Ref. 16 and joined with the adjusted higher energy data of Ref. 17. This adjustment, amounting to a 9.2% reduction, was determined by normalizing the integral of the $^{NAT}O(\alpha, n)$ cross section formed from the functional fits to $^{17, 18}O(\alpha, n)$ cross sections of Ref. 17 to the integral of the $^{NAT}O(\alpha, n)$ cross section of Ref. 16 over the range $5.15 \text{ MeV} \leq E_\alpha \leq 8 \text{ MeV}$. The resulting adjusted cross sections are shown in Fig. 3. The adjusted $^{17}O(\alpha, n)$ cross section is given in Table V, and the adjusted $^{18}O(\alpha, n)$ cross section is given in Table VI; cross sections are defined there by interpolation points at low energies ($\leq 5 \text{ MeV}$) and by polynomial functions at higher energies.

C. Alpha-Decay Data

A total of 144 actinide nuclides produced in reactor fuel have been identified,²² using data of ENDF/B-V and Refs. 23-25. Of these, 89 decay at least partly by alpha decay. Each nuclide has some L different alpha-particle energies with $1 \leq L \leq 26$ for the data collection used. Alpha-particle energies in the data collection fall in the range $3.71 \text{ MeV} \leq E_\alpha \leq 8.78 \text{ MeV}$. TABLE VII lists the alpha-particle energies and intensities for each nuclide.

D. Spontaneous-Fission Data

Of the 144 actinide nuclides identified, 40 decay at least partly by spontaneous fission. Values of $\bar{v}_p(SF)$, the major prompt contribution to $\bar{v}(SF)$, are given by Manero and Konshin²⁶ for many of these. These values were used in Fig. 4 to estimate values of $\bar{v}_p(SF)$ for nuclides without data.

Branching fractions F^{SF} , if not given in a data reference, were constructed from total and SF half-life values $T_{1/2}(SF)$ using Eq. (19). Values of $T_{1/2}(SF)$ given as limiting values were used and quoted without qualification. The values of $\bar{v}(SF)$, F^{SF} , and $R(SF)$ for each of the 40 nuclides are given in Table VIII.

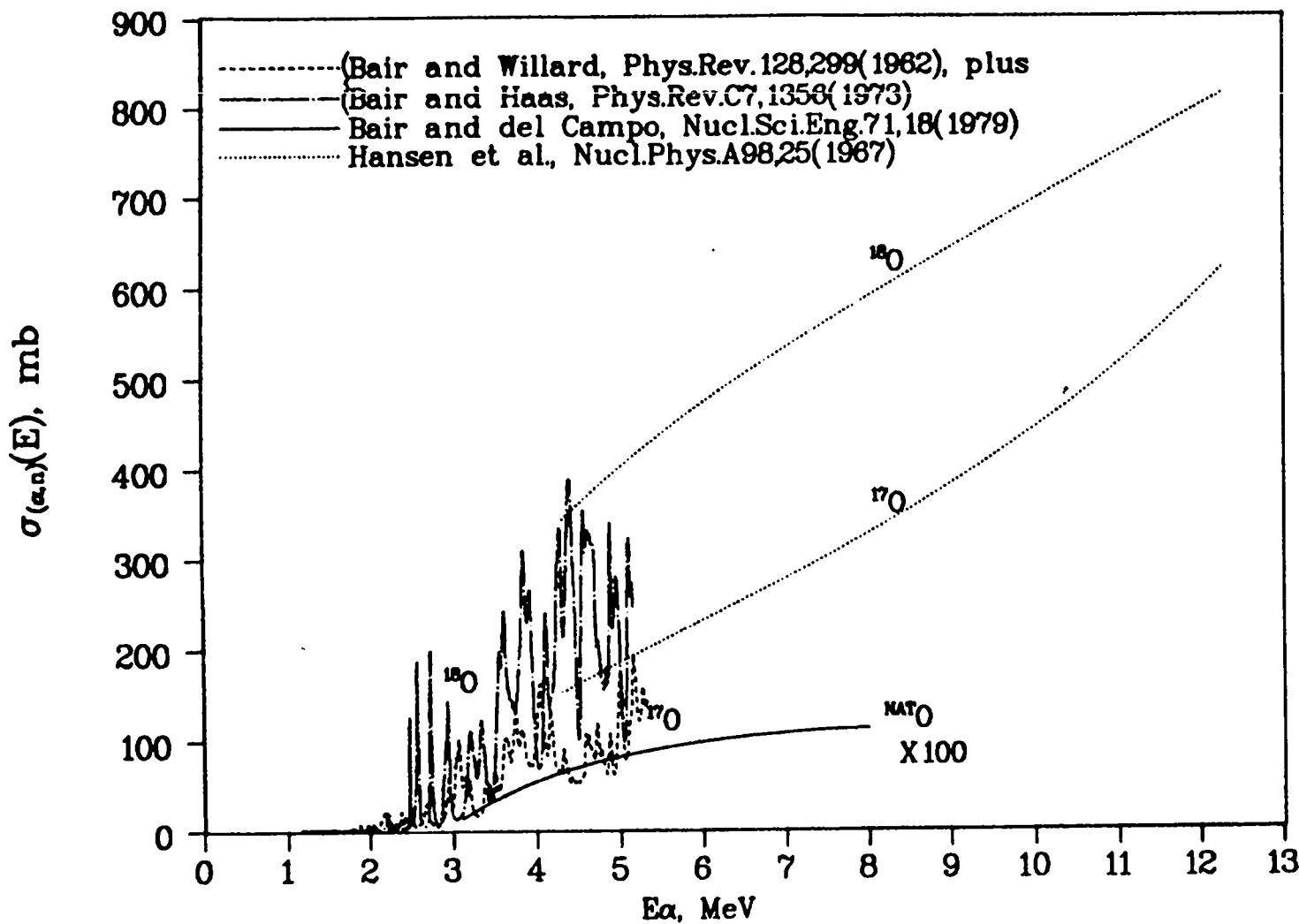


Fig. 2.
 ^{17}O , ^{18}O , and $^{\text{NAT}}\text{O}$ (α, n) cross-section data.

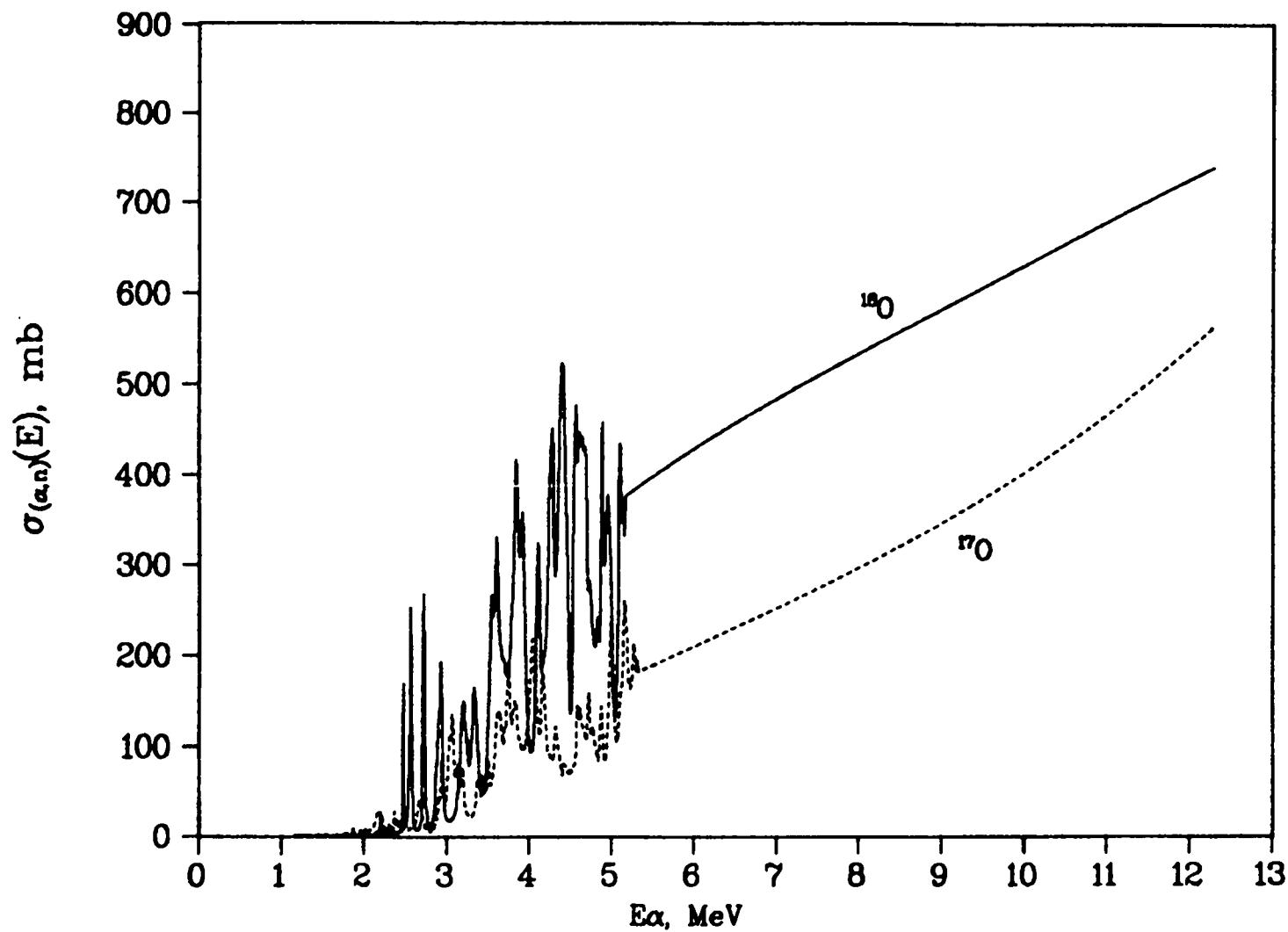


Fig. 3.
 ^{17}O and ^{18}O adjusted (α, n) cross sections.

TABLE V
ADJUSTED ^{17}O (α, n) CROSS SECTION

$E(\text{MeV})$	$CX(\text{mb})$														
1.3117	.03	1.5885	.04	1.8131	.94	2.1579	25.10	2.4845	13.61	2.8901	23.54	3.3322	27.73	3.7914	127.44
1.3139	.03	1.5927	.12	1.8177	.78	2.1828	26.32	2.4901	18.44	2.8560	28.77	3.3583	28.88	3.7978	131.57
1.3158	0.00	1.5968	.13	1.8221	.61	2.1677	26.23	2.4951	20.25	2.9016	45.71	3.3444	32.44	3.8041	140.13
1.3178	.12	1.6007	.16	1.8265	.73	2.1726	25.92	2.5005	18.22	2.9072	44.74	3.3603	38.07	3.8105	144.96
1.3195	.12	1.6051	.22	1.8311	.62	2.1775	28.09	2.5056	14.93	2.9128	41.46	3.3654	21.15	3.8171	150.16
1.3214	.03	1.6054	.26	1.8356	.59	2.1824	26.23	2.5110	11.81	2.9241	42.80	3.3625	21.81	3.8234	150.04
1.3234	.04	1.6135	.13	1.8400	2.07	2.1872	27.24	2.5161	9.09	2.9298	68.26	3.3686	64.62	3.8298	143.59
1.3250	.07	1.6175	.26	1.8447	1.36	2.1921	26.45	2.5212	7.99	2.9354	83.75	3.3744	63.36	3.8361	145.39
1.3269	0.00	1.6218	.49	1.8490	1.34	2.1970	25.34	2.5266	7.01	2.9464	71.05	3.3805	60.95	3.8427	141.48
1.3306	0.00	1.6246	.31	1.8580	1.56	2.2018	23.35	2.5317	6.98	2.9522	55.97	3.3867	58.85	3.8491	135.55
1.3328	.03	1.6260	.39	1.8625	1.88	2.2117	25.20	2.5322	6.52	2.9582	46.56	3.3925	56.66	3.8554	124.56
1.3345	.01	1.6301	.26	1.8671	1.32	2.2169	23.87	2.5474	8.04	2.9694	39.25	3.4047	61.05	3.8632	118.17
1.3366	.07	1.6304	.53	1.8715	1.82	2.2217	19.08	2.5531	8.99	2.9753	35.84	4.1018	70.08	3.8749	109.98
1.3385	.03	1.6343	.58	1.8761	.99	2.2265	16.21	2.5582	8.72	2.9809	35.05	4.169	69.48	3.8813	105.83
1.3424	.03	1.6345	.43	1.8805	1.32	2.2314	14.46	2.5636	8.91	2.9846	51.65	4.230	65.08	3.8879	102.10
1.3441	0.00	1.6385	.43	1.8852	1.16	2.2363	12.96	2.5689	8.06	2.9883	48.91	4.291	64.44	3.8942	101.61
1.3461	.03	1.6386	.58	1.8859	1.44	2.2414	11.87	2.5741	8.72	2.9921	51.09	4.352	62.23	3.9008	100.10
1.3498	.01	1.6426	.35	1.8943	.93	2.2463	9.79	2.5792	8.30	2.9981	48.18	4.413	59.79	3.9072	96.74
1.3537	.04	1.6431	.32	1.8987	1.17	2.2512	8.40	2.5846	8.84	2.9987	40.93	4.414	56.86	3.9128	96.88
1.3576	.04	1.6467	.38	1.9036	.92	2.2564	5.94	2.5897	10.07	2.9993	65.73	4.4535	55.12	3.9201	100.08
1.3616	.01	1.6475	.34	1.9079	1.03	2.2513	5.08	2.5951	10.79	2.9995	77.73	4.4596	52.94	3.9267	97.51
1.3655	0.00	1.6509	.34	1.9125	1.42	2.2662	3.73	2.6004	12.30	2.9998	202.05	4.4658	51.58	3.9335	99.37
1.3691	.01	1.6516	.45	1.9172	1.15	2.2707	2.86	2.6058	12.91	2.9999	204.44	4.4720	50.73	3.9399	99.35
1.3730	.04	1.6550	.35	1.9217	.94	2.2713	2.56	2.6112	14.49	2.9999	322.11	4.4780	50.23	3.9456	73.79
1.3770	.07	1.6558	.42	1.9265	1.28	2.2761	2.23	2.6167	15.15	2.9981	109.03	4.4804	52.61	3.9528	71.23
1.3808	.07	1.6592	.45	1.9309	1.01	2.2807	2.74	2.6204	17.01	2.9991	104.11	4.4810	50.47	3.9564	104.52
1.3845	.05	1.6602	.32	1.9356	1.56	2.2810	2.59	2.6272	18.01	2.9994	107.51	4.4963	55.34	3.9660	113.58
1.3884	.05	1.6633	.43	1.9402	2.07	2.2861	2.64	2.6325	18.44	2.9999	116.89	4.5026	55.00	3.9726	118.00
1.3923	.04	1.6644	.53	1.9448	2.74	2.2908	8.82	2.6379	19.90	2.9999	109.87	4.5087	59.33	3.9722	125.35
1.3962	.03	1.6678	.38	1.9496	4.31	2.2912	9.77	2.6433	22.55	2.9999	136.27	5148	70.31	3.9855	129.42
1.4001	.05	1.6688	.42	1.9542	5.59	2.2957	12.60	2.6486	27.70	2.9999	129.64	5209	64.14	3.9921	137.71
1.4041	.04	1.6720	.43	1.9585	7.13	2.2962	13.00	2.6540	32.39	2.9999	137.85	5273	59.20	3.9987	149.39
1.4080	0.00	1.6732	.51	1.9634	8.03	2.3006	13.43	2.6594	35.53	2.9982	102.87	5334	51.54	4.0053	101.20
1.4120	.01	1.6761	.38	1.9678	7.28	2.3011	13.35	2.6647	37.83	2.9991	90.81	5397	58.90	4.0119	178.00
1.4198	.01	1.6774	.41	1.9727	6.37	2.3055	12.50	2.6701	40.45	2.9999	74.40	5397	55.34	4.0199	176.77
1.4237	.03	1.6805	.45	1.9774	6.37	2.3062	12.01	2.6756	39.57	2.9999	105.87	5026	55.00	4.0256	174.10
1.4276	.05	1.6818	.42	1.9818	6.21	2.3093	10.73	2.6810	36.45	2.9999	107.87	5148	70.31	4.0292	175.32
1.4314	.07	1.6847	.36	1.9867	5.32	2.3124	11.11	2.6863	36.29	2.9999	113.35	5070	70.04	4.0318	211.88
1.4354	.35	1.6859	.45	1.9913	5.02	2.3155	8.48	2.6917	28.62	2.9999	119.71	5070	72.74	4.0384	217.76
1.4393	.47	1.6885	.73	1.9960	4.62	2.3162	9.00	2.6971	25.56	2.9999	125.77	5078	77.18	4.0452	210.78
1.4432	.82	1.6903	.47	2.0006	.32	2.3206	7.55	2.7027	23.38	2.9999	130.77	5078	79.19	4.0515	202.68
1.4474	.90	1.6933	.42	2.0053	.46	2.3214	8.18	2.7081	21.22	2.9999	136.88	5078	80.70	4.0581	179.28
1.4513	.60	1.6944	.49	2.0100	.48	2.3258	7.18	2.7134	19.14	2.9999	142.79	5078	79.14	4.0595	169.64
1.4552	.74	1.6974	.92	2.0148	.65	2.3284	1.44	2.7188	16.28	2.9999	148.85	5078	68.81	4.0548	168.04
1.4592	.63	1.6980	.53	2.0194	.70	2.3309	6.70	2.7244	14.80	2.9999	150.65	5078	65.65	4.0518	252.17
1.4631	.54	1.7015	.53	2.0241	.91	2.3359	6.96	2.7298	12.78	2.9999	160.65	5078	66.60	4.0518	211.88
1.4670	.43	1.7032	.54	2.0287	.89	2.3410	5.82	2.7352	10.92	2.9999	119.71	5078	72.74	4.0438	217.76
1.4709	.30	1.7059	.49	2.0336	.76	2.3461	5.33	2.7409	9.87	2.9999	121.72	5078	59.09	4.0452	210.78
1.4751	.22	1.7076	.65	2.0382	.65	2.3510	5.71	2.7462	8.61	2.9999	128.73	5078	54.72	4.0560	166.52
1.4790	.22	1.7103	.58	2.0428	.58	2.3564	7.76	2.7516	8.45	2.9999	138.74	5078	54.57	4.0576	131.49
1.4829	.12	1.7118	.62	2.0477	.56	2.3613	17.73	2.7572	8.07	2.9999	189.76	5078	54.45	4.0584	144.41
1.4870	.38	1.7145	.63	2.0525	.71	2.3664	25.93	2.7626	7.51	2.9999	195.74	5078	54.31	4.0597	137.20
1.4909	.09	1.7162	.53	2.0574	.64	2.3715	28.01	2.7680	7.01	2.9999	201.73	5078	54.20	4.0597	129.73
1.4948	.07	1.7207	.69	2.0620	.52	2.3765	26.09	2.7736	5.95	2.9999	202.71	5078	54.10	4.0597	131.19
1.5024	.07	1.7251	.74	2.0668	.63	2.3816	19.06	2.7792	5.53	2.9999	213.71	5078	54.02	4.0597	142.13
1.5069	.09	1.7252	.74	2.0714	.68	2.3865	14.51	2.7846	5.72	2.9999	219.72	5078	53.92	4.0626	131.38
1.5108	.09	1.7256	.40	2.0759	.67	2.3919	11.11	2.7899	5.70	2.9999	225.73	5078	53.83	4.0630	123.11
1.5149	.08	1.7280	.82	2.0763	.66	2.3970	10.26	2.7957	6.88	2.9999	230.74	5078	53.74	4.0640	123.11
1.5189	.08	1.7242	.20	2.0800	.76	2.4021	16.43	2.8010	6.28	2.9999	236.75	5078	53.64	4.0643	122.20
1.5230	.08	1.7267	.13	2.0858	.74	2.4070	19.98	2.8067	5.47	2.9999	242.76	5078	53.54	4.0647	122.20
1.5272	.08	1.7215	.40	2.0905	.57	2.4122	19.57	2.8123	4.43	2.9999	248.74	5078	53.44	4.0704	132.54
1.5311	.30	1.7256	.14	2.0954	.68	2.4172	17.44	2.8176	6.71	2.9999	251.75	5078	53.34	4.0686	114.43
1.5353	.12	1.7260	.24	2.1001	8.22	2.4226	14.94	2.8232	6.50	2.9999	254.76	5078	53.24	4.0686	114.43
1.5391	.04	1.7264	.24	2.1050	9.94	2.4278	10.49	2.8286	6.60	2.9999	265.77	5078	53.14	4.0683	109.48
1.5433	.07	1.7268	.18	2.1095	10.08	2.4330	7.10	2.8345	10.41	2.9999	274.78	5078	53.04	4.0684	105.91</td

TABLE VI
ADJUSTED ^{18}O (α, n) CROSS SECTION

E(MeV)	CX(mb)																
1.1448	0.00	1.5432	.68	1.8707	4.18	2.1957	27.20	2.5100	15.32	2.9240	168.47	3.3100	119.76	3.7240	177.86	4.1944	210.40
1.1482	.07	1.5474	.55	1.8751	1.48	2.2004	22.61	2.5140	17.46	2.9261	187.69	3.3180	135.78	3.7401	177.88	4.1984	215.74
1.1516	.05	1.5515	.45	1.8771	.43	2.2048	10.89	2.5180	22.80	2.9281	193.04	3.3234	156.07	3.7441	184.29	4.2064	230.70
1.1553	.07	1.5554	.38	1.8841	.31	2.2097	3.83	2.5261	29.21	2.9306	190.90	3.3287	164.62	3.7522	192.83	4.2104	246.73
1.1625	.05	1.5637	.23	1.8936	.31	2.2189	1.94	2.5341	46.32	2.9331	168.48	3.3341	163.13	3.7602	203.53	4.2225	280.91
1.1661	.01	1.5679	.22	1.8973	.23	2.2236	1.70	2.5381	61.26	2.9388	142.84	3.3461	157.15	3.7682	209.94	4.2292	316.16
1.1696	0.00	1.5719	.19	1.9019	.23	2.2287	1.62	2.5421	69.82	2.9408	117.22	3.3502	140.09	3.7730	223.83	4.2359	366.35
1.1747	0.00	1.5760	.19	1.9064	.22	2.2334	1.62	2.5462	79.43	2.9431	114.02	3.3542	128.34	3.7843	251.60	4.2457	404.81
1.1982	.13	1.5802	.16	1.9108	.18	2.2383	1.65	2.5542	124.29	2.9457	90.53	3.3622	119.81	3.7964	264.44	4.2587	412.29
1.2019	0.00	1.5843	.16	1.9152	.19	2.2430	1.70	2.5582	215.06	2.9482	74.55	3.3662	114.48	3.8004	277.38	4.2627	425.10
1.2055	0.00	1.5882	.13	1.9196	.18	2.2478	1.80	2.5636	252.45	2.9525	54.29	3.3703	103.80	3.8125	299.69	4.2747	450.75
1.2092	0.00	1.5926	.11	1.9242	.18	2.2525	1.86	2.5743	100.82	2.9562	46.76	3.3750	97.40	3.8205	307.88	4.2801	446.44
1.2640	0.00	1.5965	.16	1.9286	.19	2.2620	2.55	2.5823	57.04	2.9683	30.75	3.3863	90.99	3.8324	349.88	4.2855	424.06
1.2678	.01	1.6009	.11	1.9330	.18	2.2660	2.78	2.5864	35.69	2.9723	49.49	3.3904	69.65	3.8425	376.58	4.2908	377.08
1.2826	.01	1.6051	.09	1.9377	.19	2.2669	2.71	2.5864	30.75	2.9763	24.35	3.3971	57.91	3.8366	415.04	4.2949	337.58
1.2863	0.00	1.6093	.09	1.9423	.23	2.2715	2.19	2.5904	25.02	2.9843	24.30	4.038	51.52	4.0406	416.11	4.3109	289.81
1.3013	0.00	1.6135	.11	1.9467	.57	2.2764	1.97	2.5944	20.75	2.9924	20.10	4.1058	45.12	4.0486	400.10	4.3150	287.41
1.3052	.01	1.6176	.09	1.9512	.39	2.2810	2.02	2.5984	15.42	2.9924	17.05	4.1185	47.25	4.0527	373.41	4.3230	301.20
1.3089	.01	1.6215	.08	1.9556	.43	2.2850	1.98	2.6018	11.28	3.0044	17.98	4.1222	44.40	4.0567	352.13	4.3310	316.20
1.3126	.03	1.6230	.08	1.9602	.28	2.2908	2.20	2.6132	9.02	3.0163	16.00	4.1262	57.55	4.0681	332.86	4.3391	349.37
1.3164	.01	1.6381	.07	1.9646	.57	2.2955	2.34	2.6182	1.97	3.0286	14.49	4.1346	44.35	4.0728	314.70	4.3431	336.32
1.3201	.43	1.6423	.08	1.9693	.30	2.3002	2.47	2.6266	6.90	3.0328	16.98	4.1438	49.41	4.0808	310.45	4.3512	394.23
1.3238	.18	1.6464	.07	1.9739	.30	2.3051	2.47	2.6266	6.90	3.0446	16.98	4.1453	47.29	4.0848	308.31	4.3592	433.75
1.3277	.15	1.6548	.07	1.9783	.27	2.3097	2.73	2.6386	6.91	3.0446	16.98	4.1453	47.29	4.0848	308.31	4.3672	452.98
1.3316	.07	1.6590	.08	1.9829	.26	2.3148	3.05	2.6467	6.93	3.0567	19.10	4.1587	54.77	4.0969	320.06	4.3753	485.03
1.3353	.01	1.6631	.08	1.9876	.30	2.3195	2.20	2.6547	6.93	3.0688	20.18	4.1667	60.12	4.1009	340.36	4.3793	497.84
1.3390	0.00	1.6675	.07	1.9921	.34	2.3244	6.70	2.6627	8.01	3.0728	21.26	4.1708	66.53	4.1210	357.47	4.3873	524.34
1.3466	.01	1.6841	.07	1.9967	.36	2.3290	9.46	2.6781	10.15	3.0848	22.34	4.1748	75.07	4.1710	357.47	4.3936	562.80
1.3505	0.00	1.6885	.09	2.0013	.34	2.3344	10.98	2.6785	11.22	3.0929	23.42	4.1868	86.85	4.1820	331.84	4.3974	502.42
1.3583	0.00	1.6930	.05	2.0055	.41	2.3388	9.74	2.6869	14.43	3.0969	23.42	4.1909	99.66	4.2033	330.35	4.4074	504.28
1.3619	.01	1.7013	.07	2.0148	.51	2.3436	7.49	2.6869	15.51	3.0969	24.56	4.1909	114.62	4.2083	337.12	4.4118	487.20
1.3659	0.00	1.7057	.08	2.0284	.51	2.3533	10.10	2.6949	25.12	3.1009	27.70	4.1989	114.62	4.2157	327.13	4.4195	455.45
1.3696	.01	1.7096	.09	2.0331	.49	2.3581	4.83	2.6989	38.88	3.1049	23.70	4.2059	129.57	4.2081	328.76	4.4195	455.45
1.3811	.01	1.7140	.07	2.0377	.58	2.3630	4.06	2.7029	64.65	3.1090	30.91	4.2086	152.01	4.2081	328.76	4.4315	398.54
1.3850	0.00	1.7228	.07	2.0424	.62	2.3679	3.89	2.7070	141.53	3.1130	31.26	4.2142	166.12	4.2152	326.18	4.4350	450.59
1.4007	0.00	1.7270	.06	2.0470	.65	2.3728	3.58	2.7171	26.57	3.1170	31.26	4.2180	173.78	4.2252	326.30	4.4371	363.89
1.4046	.01	1.7311	.08	2.0515	.68	2.3777	.25	2.7311	186.55	3.1291	46.95	4.2311	210.76	4.2381	329.01	4.4456	330.26
1.4083	0.00	1.7353	.08	2.0561	.68	2.3828	.09	2.7351	126.62	3.1331	49.09	4.2331	220.37	4.2485	312.99	4.4597	305.72
1.4122	0.00	1.7398	.13	2.0608	.69	2.3877	.30	2.7391	78.57	3.1411	58.71	4.2351	237.45	4.2589	305.15	4.4637	272.62
1.4161	.01	1.7442	.07	2.0654	.73	2.3926	.04	2.7431	56.15	3.1492	53.32	4.2471	240.60	4.2717	240.60	4.4717	351.11
1.4239	.01	1.7483	.08	2.0700	.74	2.3934	.52	2.7458	43.33	3.1572	76.88	4.2512	266.30	4.2977	204.02	4.4758	200.02
1.4281	.16	1.7527	.09	2.0747	.80	2.4014	.46	2.7485	35.86	3.1612	84.36	4.2592	246.70	4.3054	95.93	4.4838	169.06
1.4320	.01	1.7571	.08	2.0791	.86	2.4095	.47	2.7512	30.52	3.1652	96.91	4.2652	161.03	4.3156	376.18	4.4936	376.18
1.4360	.03	1.7612	.09	2.0840	.84	2.4135	.47	2.7579	27.34	3.1693	110.00	4.2672	246.04	4.2955	94.80	4.4959	135.57
1.4399	.15	1.7654	.08	2.0884	.94	2.4215	.55	2.7645	21.99	3.1773	118.54	4.2753	255.56	4.3079	147.32	4.5064	187.77
1.4435	.26	1.7700	.09	2.0930	1.04	2.4376	.67	2.7713	14.53	3.1853	181.33	4.2818	270.65	4.3456	101.32	4.5160	166.41
1.4477	.24	1.7747	.09	2.0976	1.07	2.4416	.67	2.7753	10.26	3.1893	142.05	4.2914	285.57	4.3496	113.06	4.5200	238.50
1.4516	.24	1.7782	.11	2.1023	1.19	2.4497	.78	2.7833	10.27	3.1974	147.49	4.2994	312.28	4.3577	121.62	4.5280	317.53
1.4555	.19	1.7870	.11	2.1069	1.36	2.4517	12.06	2.7914	10.29	3.2014	149.54	4.3034	315.99	4.3657	142.98	4.5361	382.68
1.4594	.08	1.7914	.09	2.1117	1.47	2.4537	14.19	2.7994	11.35	3.2054	147.41	4.3074	307.64	4.3657	172.89	4.5441	419.00
1.4633	.05	1.7958	.08	2.1160	1.62	2.4557	16.34	2.8075	12.43	3.2095	142.07	4.3165	302.68	4.3659	219.89	4.5522	452.11
1.4790	.05	1.8004	.09	2.1207	1.97	2.4577	18.47	2.8155	13.51	3.2148	130.34	4.3165	270.65	4.3658	246.59	4.5602	476.68
1.4832	.08	1.8046	.11	2.1256	2.17	2.4617	.95	2.8195	15.65	3.2202	121.78	4.3275	265.57	4.3659	282.91	4.5682	435.04
1.4871	.08	1.8087	.15	2.1300	2.52	2.4648	.86	2.8213	16.73	3.2255	120.73	4.3316	239.22	4.3679	312.81	4.5763	413.69
1.4910	.11	1.8131	.15	2.1348	3.01	2.4678	9.30	2.8235	19.94	3.2336	106.83	4.3396	222.51	4.3659	323.49	4.5883	428.52
1.4952	.16	1.8177	.22	2.1392	3.51	2.4708	108.18	2.8430	23.15	3.2376	109.00	4.3436	213.02	4.3741	309.62	4.5950	432.93
1.4991	.19	1.8220	.18	2.1441	4.06	2.4738	16.05	2.8597	37.04	3.2456	100.47	4.3651	210.88	4.3741	274.39	4.6017	448.81
1.5031	.28	1.8266	.19	2.1488	4.47	2.4754	148.77	2.8637	65.88	3.2497	94.07	4.3659	205.55	4.3741	237.02	4.6084	443.62
1.5072	.34	1.8308	.24	2.1534	4.67	2.4770	94.31	2.8795	81.92	3.2537	88.72	4.					

TABLE VII
ALPHA DECAY SPECTRA OF ACTINIDE NUCLIDES

82-PB-210	1 ALPHA, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	83-BI-214	6 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	86-RN-218	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	88-RA-223	12 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	89-AC-227	8 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	90-TH-230	7 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	
3.7198	1.70000E-08	4.9420	5.25210E-07	6.5349	1.40091E-03	5.2839	1.00009E-03	5.7151	4.30252E-05	4.2840	5.00746E-08	
		5.0234	4.41176E-07	7.1331	9.98099E-01	5.2885	1.30000E-03	5.7701	1.43308E-04	4.2780	8.01194E-08	
83-BI-210	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.1824	1.26050E-06	85-AT-219	1 ALPHA, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.3399	1.00000E-03	5.7957	1.12421E-04	4.3720	1.00144E-05	
		5.2638	1.21849E-05	5.4508	1.13235E-04	5.3660	1.10000E-03	5.8556	5.13527E-04	4.4380	3.00448E-04	
		5.5121	8.23529E-05	5.5121	8.23529E-05	5.4347	2.30000E-02	5.8733	8.46626E-04	4.4800	1.20179E-03	
		4.6879	7.80000E-07			5.5205	1.00000E-02	5.9088	1.52670E-05	4.6210	2.34349E-01	
		4.6861	5.20000E-07			5.5396	9.10000E-02	5.9416	1.85164E-03	4.6875	7.54413E-01	
84-PO-210	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	84-PO-214	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	86-RN-219	4 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.6073	2.40000E-01	4.9558	6.52318E-03	91-PA-230	18 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	
		6.9025	1.00000E-04	6.2733	9.70000E-01	5.7161	5.28900E-01			4.7653	6.40446E-08	
		7.6873	9.99900E-01			5.7874	9.10000E-02			4.7987	9.60672E-09	
		5.1618	1.07000E-05	84-PO-215	3 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.8577	3.20000E-03			4.9343	1.28090E-07	
		5.3046	9.99989E-01	6.5310	1.19856E-03	5.8718	8.50000E-03			4.9726	2.24157E-07	
83-BI-211	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	6.5532	1.14882E-01			5.0340	3.09945E-05			5.0600	2.24157E-07	
		6.8196	8.09029E-01	86-RN-220	2 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.0570	7.19873E-05			5.1190	1.92134E-07	
		6.9497	2.20000E-04	6.5532	1.14882E-01	5.1610	7.29872E-05			5.1534	1.28090E-07	
		6.9559	3.40000E-04	7.3865	9.99404E-01	5.4490	4.89918E-02			5.1839	1.60112E-07	
		6.2790	1.59562E-01			5.6056	9.50033E-01			5.2173	1.60112E-07	
		6.6233	8.37698E-01	85-AT-215	5.7490	7.00000E-04			5.2683	1.12078E-06		
			6.2883	9.99300E-01	87-FR-221	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.7952	3.13258E-03			5.2762	9.60672E-07
84-PU-211	3 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	7.6285	5.00000E-04	4 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.8076	1.31366E-02			5.2880	9.60672E-07		
		8.0258	9.99500E-01	5.2871	2.30161E-03	5.8667	2.42522E-02			5.3008	5.44381E-06	
		6.5694	5.40000E-03	5.4321	1.50105E-03	5.9103	1.71787E-03			5.3126	4.16291E-06	
		6.8914	5.50000E-03	6.1275	1.36426E-03	5.9166	7.88197E-03			5.3263	5.76403E-06	
		7.4502	9.89100E-01	6.2434	1.11236E-02	5.9599	3.03153E-02			5.3401	4.80338E-06	
83-BI-212	8 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	6.3411	8.49477E-01	6.3093	1.20084E-02	6.0089	2.93048E-02			5.3450	7.36516E-06	
		5.9850	2.10000E-05	86-RN-222	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.6093	1.20084E-02	6.0383	2.42522E-01	92-U-230	4 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	
		6.7785	9.99979E-01	5.6377	4.35305E-02	5.6377	4.35305E-02			5.6622	2.30023E-03	
		5.3024	3.95857E-07	6.6284	1.25088E-02	5.7235	3.40238E-02			5.6661	3.60030E-03	
		5.3456	3.59870E-06	5.6285	1.25088E-02	5.7320	1.01071E-01			5.8176	3.19032E-01	
		4.4889	5.39805E-05	5.7021	9.00630E-02	5.7320	1.01071E-01			5.8886	6.75066E-01	
		6.6096	3.95857E-03	5.7039	1.80126E-01	5.8043	3.00210E-03			91-PA-231	19 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	
		6.2258	3.39805E-03	5.8043	2.00048E-03	5.8299	5.06855E-01			5.4045	2.67027E-01	
		7.7688	6.00983E-03	87-FR-222	1 ALPHA, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.8423	7.27073E-01			5.4233	7.27073E-01	
		6.0511	2.51249E-01	6.6113	1.00025E-04	88-RA-226	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION			91-PA-231	19 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	
		6.0902	9.76847E-02	6.8134	2.50063E-04	5.7092	1.00000E-03			5.5090	3.02822E-05	
84-PO-212	1 ALPHA, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	7.0677	9.99250E-01	86-RN-217	1 ALPHA, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.6017	5.55000E-02			5.5660	8.07526E-05	
		8.7846	1.00000E+00	5.7846	9.44500E-01	5.7987	1.28231E-02			5.6000	1.51411E-04	
83-BI-213	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	84-PO-218	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	88-RA-222	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.1440	6.00000E-05			5.6330	1.00941E-03	
		5.5508	1.62963E-03	6.2373	3.10000E-02	5.4400	6.00000E-05			5.7987	1.28231E-02	
		5.8687	2.03704E-02	6.5557	9.69000E-01	5.8460	5.67447E-01			5.6820	1.51411E-02	
84-PO-213	2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.1810	1.10000E-05	87-FR-223	1 ALPHA, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.3390	1.10666E-03			5.7130	1.00941E-02	
		6.0027	9.99989E-01	6.0027	9.99989E-01	5.4400	6.00000E-05			5.7360	8.47902E-02	
		6.6625	6.40000E-02	5.3330	4.00000E-05	5.6622	1.81745E-03			5.7960	4.03763E-04	
		6.7045	9.00000E-01			5.6622	1.81745E-03			5.8540	1.41317E-02	
		6.7567	3.60000E-02			5.9017	1.09047E-01			5.9020	2.01882E-05	
		7.6123	3.00000E-05			5.6686	6.46204E-02			5.9340	3.02822E-02	
		8.3757	9.99970E-01			5.9795	3.23102E-02			5.9517	2.30145E-01	
		6.6625	6.40000E-02			5.0363	2.52326E-03			5.9760	4.03763E-03	
		6.0027	9.99989E-01			5.0492	5.25040E-02			5.9860	1.41317E-02	
		6.2284	2.30785E-01			5.0534	1.61551E-02			5.0141	2.56390E-01	
		6.2375	7.52559E-01			5.0783	1.00969E-04			5.0297	2.01882E-01	
		6.3375	7.52559E-01							5.0320	2.52352E-02	
		6.7567	3.60000E-02							5.0590	1.11035E-01	

TABLE VII (cont.)

92-U-231	1 ALPHA, REF B E,MEV. DK FRACTION	92-U-235	12 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	93-NP-237	14 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	94-PU-239	21 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	95-AM-241	21 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	96-CM-242	8 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION
5.4539	5.50000E-05	4.1540	9.00000E-03	4.5140	3.98843E-04	4.3990	2.50024E-07	4.8000	9.00775E-07	5.1460	4.99798E-08
90-TH-232	3 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	4.2270	9.00000E-03	4.5810	3.98843E-03	4.6100	8.00075E-07	4.8340	7.00063E-06	5.1890	2.49898E-07
3.8300	1.99601E-03	4.3240	4.70000E-02	4.5980	3.39017E-03	4.6300	7.00068E-06	5.0040	1.00066E-06	5.5140	2.49898E-06
3.9530	2.29541E-01	4.3640	1.70000E-01	4.6391	6.16213E-02	4.6890	5.00048E-06	5.0680	1.40121E-06	5.6090	1.99918E-07
4.0120	7.68463E-01	4.3980	5.60000E-01	4.6640	3.31040E-02	4.7360	4.50044E-05	5.0890	4.00345E-06	5.8170	4.59812E-05
92-U-232	7 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	4.4160	2.10000E-02	4.6940	1.78612E-03	4.7490	6.00058E-06	5.0960	4.00345E-06	5.9720	3.59853E-04
4.5020	4.4390	7.00000E-03	4.7120	1.12673E-02	4.7690	8.00078E-06	5.1140	4.00345E-06	6.0696	2.59844E-01	
4.5120	7.68463E-01	4.7659	7.97687E-02	4.7950	7.00068E-06	5.1560	7.000803E-06	6.1129	7.39697E-01		
92-U-232	7 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	4.5560	4.50000E-02	4.7701	2.49277E-01	4.8280	2.40023E-05	5.1780	2.00258E-06		
4.5980	5.40000E-02	4.8030	2.99133E-02	4.8680	8.00078E-06	5.1820	9.00775E-06				
4.5990	2.39800E-07	4.9290	2.09825E-06	4.8170	2.49277E-02	4.9110	2.00019E-06	5.1940	6.00517E-06		
4.9460	1.69859E-06	4.9460	2.89759E-05	4.8660	2.99133E-03	4.9350	3.00029E-05	5.2230	1.30112E-05		
4.9973	2.89759E-05	4.8042	1.60160E-08	4.8730	2.59248E-02	4.9620	3.00299E-05	5.2440	4.40207E-05		
5.1373	2.79767E-03	4.8599	1.12112E-07	4.9880	4.00068E-05	4.9870	7.00068E-05	5.2790	5.00431E-06		
5.2635	3.11740E-01	4.9221	1.84184E-06	5.3600	2.60700E-05	5.0080	8.00078E-05	5.3220	1.50129E-04		
5.3203	6.85429E-01	4.9365	9.60961E-08	5.6500	6.93000E-06	5.0450	5.00048E-05	5.3690	1.33115E-02		
92-U-233	25 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	5.0025	8.00801E-08	92-U-238	3 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	94-PU-240	5 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	96-CM-241	11 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	96-CM-243	13 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION
4.4060	8.01218E-06	5.0033	3.84384E-06	5.0203	8.48849E-06	4.4800	2.10015E-07	5.6870	2.2004ME-05	4.6950	1.60298E-05
4.4570	2.80826E-05	5.0455	2.88288E-07	5.0490	3.20320E-08	4.4810	2.00014E-05	5.7190	8.00160E-06	4.8190	8.51572E-07
4.4650	3.00857E-05	4.8330	1.40213E-05	4.0390	2.29472E-03	4.4850	2.00014E-05	5.7850	9.00140E-06	4.9300	1.80333E-06
4.5030	1.00152E-05	4.5030	1.00152E-05	5.1030	2.40240E-07	4.4910	9.00068E-08	5.8630	1.40028E-05	4.9460	3.40629E-06
4.5070	1.20183E-04	5.1310	1.80271E-04	4.8556	1.30000E-04	4.5140	2.29472E-01	5.8843	1.18024E-03	5.0080	1.60298E-05
4.5380	4.00609E-05	4.6560	2.80426E-05	4.94-PU-235	11 ALPHAS, REF B E,MEV. DK FRACTION	95-AM-240	3 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	94-PU-242	5 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	96-CM-243	28 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION
4.5500	1.00152E-05	4.8830	1.40213E-05	4.5670	1.10071E-09	4.5260	3.00195E-08	5.9140	1.20024E-05	5.2260	3.88467E-06
4.5530	1.20183E-04	4.5530	1.20183E-04	5.1310	1.30000E-04	4.5880	1.60104E-08	5.9260	8.18106E-03	5.0600	1.46641E-05
4.5580	4.00609E-05	4.6110	6.00913E-05	4.6620	3.00195E-08	4.6260	2.33630E-08	5.9386	6.89138E-03	5.3150	9.90940E-06
4.5650	2.30350E-05	4.6150	4.00609E-05	4.6640	3.00195E-09	4.6370	2.27932E-07	5.9780	2.80056E-05	5.3220	2.97282E-05
4.5720	7.01066E-05	4.6340	1.00152E-04	4.3310	2.59326E-03	4.7030	8.00584E-07	6.0360	1.20024E-05	5.3310	2.97282E-05
4.5900	7.01066E-05	4.6410	3.00457E-05	4.4450	2.59326E-01	4.7260	1.00065E-07	6.0820	1.50030E-05	5.5220	1.98188E-05
4.6110	6.00913E-05	4.6560	1.00152E-04	4.4940	7.38081E-01	5.0110	7.00455E-08	5.5310	5.94564E-05		
4.6150	4.00609E-05	4.6640	3.00457E-05	4.4940	7.38081E-01	5.2080	5.00325E-05	5.5360	1.98188E-05		
4.6640	4.20163E-04	4.6810	1.00152E-04	4.94-PU-236	6 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	96-CM-240	4 ALPHAS, REF B E,MEV. DK FRACTION	94-PU-242	5 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	96-CM-243	28 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION
4.7010	6.00913E-04	4.7290	1.61245E-02	5.0880	6.00103E-06	5.4565	2.87186E-01	5.9855	1.30001E-05	5.2260	3.88467E-06
4.7540	1.63248E-03	4.7825	1.32201E-01	5.2140	2.70046E-08	5.4992	7.11462E-01	5.9856	9.80007E-04	5.3150	9.90940E-06
4.7960	2.80426E-03	4.8242	8.45285E-01	5.4520	2.00034E-05	5.3780	1.64871E-06	5.9857	2.24002E-01	5.3220	2.97282E-05
4.8242	8.45285E-01	5.6150	1.80031E-03	5.6150	1.80031E-03	5.3590	1.30084E-03	5.9860	1.98188E-04	5.3310	2.97282E-05
4.8610	1.00152E-04	4.8610	1.00152E-04	5.6780	6.89118E-01	5.4565	2.87186E-01	5.9920	9.90940E-05	5.3492	1.80333E-03
4.8710	6.00913E-04	4.8710	6.00913E-04	5.6780	6.89118E-01	5.4992	7.11462E-01	5.9921	9.90940E-05		
4.8728	2.74177E-01	4.8770	7.22031E-01	5.6780	6.89118E-01	5.4992	7.11462E-01	5.9922	9.90940E-05		
4.8730	7.22031E-01										
92-U-234	5 ALPHAS, REF A E,MEV. DK FRACTION	4.1200	3.29013E-07	4.2270	9.00000E-03	4.5140	3.98843E-09	5.0650	1.20056E-05	5.6810	1.98188E-03
4.2740	4.46054E-07	4.2740	4.46054E-07	4.5810	3.98843E-09	4.7320	7.35662E-09	5.0860	1.53672E-05	5.6850	1.58559E-02
4.6030	2.99102E-03	4.7228	2.74177E-01	4.7228	3.18787E-07	4.7420	7.35662E-09	5.1400	2.90537E-04	5.7415	1.13956E-01
4.7730	7.22031E-01										

TABLE VII (cont.)

94-PU-244	97-BK-249	98-CF-252	99-ES-254
2 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	7 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	8 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION
5.5460 1.93757E-01 5.5890 8.04993E-01	5.0450 1.45291E-06 5.1150 3.92285E-07 5.2530 1.45291E-08	5.6160 5.80623E-07 5.8263 1.93541E-05 5.9766 2.32249E-03	6.2669 2.21953E-03 6.2758 1.61421E-03 6.3467 7.46570E-03
96-CM-244	5.3510 7.77562E-07 8 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.0757 1.51930E-01 5.1183 8.14807E-01	5.5095 2.92575E-02 5.8841 1.31156E-03
5.5200 8.99767E-07 5.6000 1.99948E-06	5.3809 6.71335E-06 5.4168 1.00541E-05 5.4373 9.73447E-07	5.1155 1.11509E-02 5.1263 9.38237E-01	6.4780 2.12397E-03
96-CF-249	9.9210 1.64300E-04 16 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.9790 2.93570E-03	99-ES-254H
5.2150 1.19969E-06 5.3130 3.99896E-07 5.1300 3.49909E-05 6.6400 2.19943E-04 7.6282 2.35039E-01 5.8050 7.03802E-01	5.3510 1.99410E-05 5.4310 9.37049E-05 5.5020 9.38701E-04 5.5590 1.09675E-03	99-ES-253	7 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION
96-CM-245	5.6230 1.99410E-04 6 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.7300 8.00043E-07 5.9100 2.70015E-07 5.9350 1.00022E-07	6.2472 7.37056E-05 6.2797 2.78071E-04
5.2346 3.20256E-03 5.3038 4.97398E-02 5.1620 9.32546E-01 5.1263 4.00320E-04 5.4687 8.30665E-03 5.5292 5.80464E-03	5.6940 1.99410E-03 5.7597 7.85838E-02 5.7840 4.92622E-03 5.8120 2.35562E-01 5.8495 1.39587E-02 5.9034 9.19056E-02	5.9100 2.70015E-07 5.9350 1.00022E-07	6.3045 2.51269E-03 6.3405 6.03066E-06 6.4361 4.69036E-05 6.4791 1.94315E-04 6.5130 1.34010E-04
96-CM-246	5.7367 9.99130E-05 2 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	6.0190 1.80010E-06 6.0370 2.90016E-06 6.0460 1.00022E-06	100-FM-254
5.3430 2.09945E-01 5.3860 7.89793E-01	5.8900 2.99739E-03 6.0308 8.34274E-01	6.0840 2.50013E-06 6.1000 3.40018E-05 6.1220 7.80042E-06 6.1660 1.50048E-04	3 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION
96-CM-247	5.9891 1.61859E-01 7 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	6.2170 1.50008E-05 6.2300 1.20006E-06 6.2500 1.50024E-04	6.2137 2.00000E-03
5.8140 4.70000E-02 5.8680 7.10000E-01 5.9410 1.60000E-02 5.9830 2.00000E-02 5.1450 1.20000E-02 5.2100 5.70000E-02 5.2650 1.38000E-01	5.9910 3.04569E-03 5.9860 1.52284E-02 5.6030 2.03046E-03 5.6320 4.56853E-02 5.6480 3.55330E-02 5.6770 5.51299E-01 5.7380 1.01523E-02	6.2660 8.00043E-06 6.3250 4.00022E-06 6.3540 8.20044E-05 6.4080 1.30007E-04 6.4320 6.10033E-04 6.4800 8.50046E-04 6.4980 2.60014E-03 6.5520 1.10038E-03	6.2609 7.84000E-03 6.2996 7.01600E-02
96-CM-248	5.5010 2.00000E-02 2 ALPHAS, REF A E, MEV. DK FRACTION	6.5400 8.50046E-03 6.5920 6.60036E-02 6.5940 1.00028E-03	100-FM-255
5.0340 1.66049E-01 5.0780 7.51351E-01	5.5860 1.22000E-02 5.6030 2.03046E-03 5.6140 2.63966E-02 5.8520 2.78173E-01	6.6240 8.00043E-03 6.6327 8.98048E-01	6 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION
98-CF-248	5.9430 6.09137E-03 2 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION	5.7973 5.27000E-04 5.8366 2.57300E-03	6.8069 1.10375E-03 6.8912 6.22115E-02 6.9534 5.01706E-02 6.9829 1.30444E-03
6.2241 1.80000E-01 6.2663 8.20000E-01	6.0140 1.21827E-01 6.0740 2.74112E-02	7.0225 9.37186E-01 7.0800 4.01365E-03	100-FM-256
1 ALPHA, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION		5.7973 5.27000E-04 5.8366 2.57300E-03	1 ALPHA, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION
		5.8366 2.57300E-03	6.9152 1.00000E+00
			100-FM-257
			5 ALPHAS, REF B E, MEV. DK FRACTION
			6.3467 3.01811E-03 6.4410 2.01207E-02 6.4199 9.35614E-01 6.8965 3.52113E-02 6.7572 6.03622E-03

REFERENCE A: LNDFB/B-V

REFERENCE B: TABLE OF ISOTOPES, SEVENTH EDITION

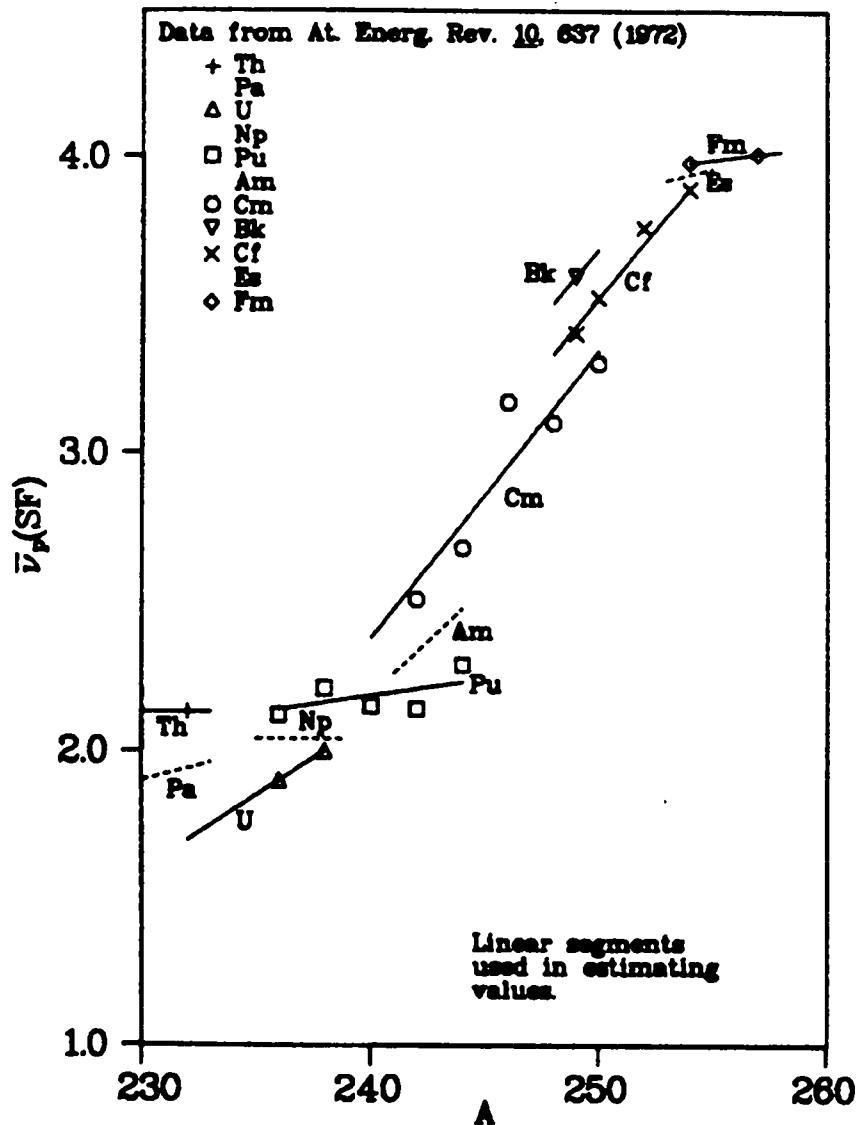


Fig. 4.
Values of $\bar{\nu}_p(\text{SF})$.

TABLE VIII
SPONTANEOUS-FISSION NEUTRON PRODUCTION BY ACTINIDE DECAY

NUCLIDE	NU-BAR VALUES			SPONTANEOUS FISSION BRANCHING	NEUTRONS PER NUCLIDE DECAY
	PROMPT	DELAYED	TOTAL		
90-TH-230	2.13	.01	2.14	5.330-13 A	1.14 -12
91-PA-231	1.92	.01	1.93	2.980-12 A	5.75 -12
90-TH-232	2.130+.200 B	.01	2.14	1.410-11 A	3.02 -11
92-U-232	1.70	.01	1.71	9.000-13 C	1.54 -12
92-U-233	1.75	.01	1.76	1.300-12 C	2.29 -12
92-U-234	1.80	.01	1.81	1.200-11 C	2.17 -11
92-U-235	1.85	.01	1.86	2.011-09 A	3.74 -09
92-U-236	1.900+.050 B	.01	1.91	1.200-09 C	2.29 -09
94-PU-236	2.120+.130 B	.01	2.13	8.100-10 C	1.73 -09
93-NP-237	2.04	.01	2.05	2.140-12 A	4.39 -12
92-U-238	2.000+.030 B	.01	2.01	5.450-07 C	1.095-06
94-PU-238	2.210+.130 B	.01	2.22	1.840-09 C	4.08 -09
94-PU-239	2.15	.01	2.16	4.400-12 C	9.37 -12
94-PU-240	2.151+.006 B	.01	2.16	5.000-08 C	1.08 -07
96-CM-240	2.38	.01	2.39	3.860-08 A	9.23 -08
95-AM-241	2.26	.01	2.27	4.100-12 C	9.31 -12
94-PU-242	2.141+.190 B	.01	2.15	5.500-06 C	1.18 -05
95-AM-242M	2.33	.01	2.34	1.600-10 C	3.74 -10
96-CM-242	2.510+.060 B	.01	2.52	6.800-08 C	1.71 -07
95-AM-243	2.41	.01	2.42	2.200-10 C	5.32 -10
94-PU-244	2.290+.190 B	.01	2.30	1.250-03 C	2.88 -03
96-CM-244	2.681+.011 B	.01	2.69	1.347-06 C	3.62 -06
96-CM-246	3.170+.220 B	.01	3.18	2.614-04 C	8.31 -04
96-CM-248	3.100+.090 B	.01	3.11	8.260-02 C	2.569-01
98-CF-248	3.33	.01	3.34	2.850-05 A	9.52 -05
97-BK-249	3.590+.160 B	.01	3.60	4.600-10 C	1.66 -09
98-CF-249	3.400+.400 B	.01	3.41	5.020-09 A	1.71 -08
96-CM-250	3.300+.080 B	.01	3.31	7.000-01 D	2.32 +00
98-CF-250	3.520+.090 B	.01	3.53	3.092-02 C	2.72 -03
98-CF-252	3.756+.012 B	.009 B	3.765+.010 B	3.092-02 C	1.164-01
99-ES-253	3.92	.01	3.93	8.700-08 C	3.42 -07
98-CF-254	3.890+.050 B	.01	3.890+.050 E	9.969-01 A	3.88 +00
99-ES-254	3.94	.01	3.95	3.020-08 A	1.19 -07
99-ES-254M	3.94	.01	3.95	4.500-08 A	1.78 -07
100-FM-254	3.980+.140 B	.01	3.96 +.14 F	5.900-04 A	2.34 -03
99-ES-255	3.96	.01	3.97	4.000-05 A	1.59 -04
100-FM-255	3.99	.01	3.73 +.18 F	2.290-07 A	8.54 -07
100-FM-256	4.00	.01	4.01	9.190-01 A	3.69 +00
100-FM-257	4.010+.130 B	.01	3.85 +.05 G	2.100-03 A	8.09 -03
100-FM-258	4.02	.01	4.03	1.000+00 A	4.03 +00

DATA REFERENCES USED

A=TABLE OF ISOTOPES, SEVENTH EDITION

B=MANERO AND KONSHIM, ATOMIC ENERGY REV. 10,637-756 (1972)

C=ENDF/B-V

D=A.TOBIA, U.K., PRIVATE COMMUNICATION

E=C.J.DRTH, NUCL.SCI.ENG.43,54 (1971)

F=Y.A.LAZAPEV, ATOMIC ENERGY REV.15,75 (1977)

G=D.C.HOFFMAN ET AL., PHYS.REV.C21,637 (1980)

ADDITIONAL REFERENCES SURVEYED

J.W.BOLDEMAN, IN NEUTRON STD. REF.DATA, I.A.E.A. VIENNA (1974)

J.P.BALAGNA ET AL., PHYS.REV.LETT.26,145 (1971)

PROMPT NU-BAR VALUES GIVEN WITHOUT REFERENCE HAVE BEEN ESTIMATED FROM THE VALUES OF PREFERENCE B. DELAYED NU-BAR VALUES GIVEN WITHOUT REFERENCE HAVE BEEN ARBITRARILY ASSUMED.

IV. CALCULATION OF THE THICK-TARGET NEUTRON-PRODUCTION FUNCTION $P_i(E_\alpha)$

The neutron-production function $P_i(E_\alpha)$ defined by Eqs. (6) and (9) gives the contribution from reactions with nuclide i to the probability of neutron production by a decay alpha particle of energy E_α emitted within the material. The POFEAL code calculates values of P_i OF E -ALPHA using the algorithm

$$P(J) = 1.E + 6 * \frac{N_i}{N} \sum_{j=2}^J \frac{[\sigma_i(j-1) + \sigma_i(j)]/2}{[\epsilon(j-1) + \epsilon(j)]/2} [E(j) - E(j-1)] , \quad (25)$$

where

N_i is the atom density of nuclide i (atoms/cm³),

N is the total atom density (atoms/cm³),

E_j is the j th regular energy point at or above the cross-section threshold (MeV),

$\sigma_i(j)$ is the value of the (α, n) cross section of nuclide i at E_j (mb),

$\epsilon(j)$ is the value of the stopping cross section (eV/10¹⁵ atoms/cm²),

and the leading quantity of 1×10^6 is required because of the units of σ , ϵ , and E .

The ^{17}O and ^{18}O contributions to the (α, n) neutron-production rate are given in Tables IX-XII for each of the four fuel compositions given in Table I. Values for the four compositions at any energy differ by less than 4%. The ^{17}O and ^{18}O contributions to (α, n) neutron production in spent UO_2 fuel are shown in Fig. 5.

V. RESULTS

The half-lives, average decay energies, and spent UO_2 fuel neutron-production values $R_k(\alpha, n)$, $R_k(\text{SF})$, and R_k for each of the actinide nuclides k are given in Table XIII. Values of $R_k(\text{SF})$ are repeated from Table VIII. Values of $R_k(\alpha, n)$ were obtained using the alpha spectra data of Table VII and $P(E_\alpha)$ values given in Table XI for $^{17},^{18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ in spent UO_2 fuel.

TABLE IX

 $^{17,18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ NEUTRON PRODUCTION IN CLEAN ThO_2 FUEL BY ALPHA PARTICLES BELOW 10 MeV

E, MEV	NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA*			NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA*			NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA*			NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA*			NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA*			NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA*			
	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	E, MEV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	E, MEV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	E, MEV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	E, MEV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL
0.000	0.	0.	0.	2.824	5.7-11	4.7-10	5.22-10	4.624	9.0-10	1.08-8	1.175-8	6.424	3.01-9	3.43-8	3.733-8	8.224	6.61-9	7.05-8	7.711-8
1.131	0.	0.	0.	2.849	5.8-11	4.9-10	5.35-10	4.649	9.2-10	1.12-8	1.210-8	6.449	3.05-9	3.47-8	3.779-8	8.244	6.67-9	7.11-8	7.778-8
1.141	0.	0.	0.	2.874	5.9-11	5.2-10	5.68-10	4.674	9.4-10	1.15-8	1.235-8	6.474	3.09-9	3.52-8	3.826-8	8.274	6.73-9	7.17-8	7.844-8
1.161	0.	0.	0.	2.899	6.0-11	5.3-10	5.88-10	4.699	9.6-10	1.18-8	1.256-8	6.499	3.13-9	3.56-8	3.872-8	8.294	6.79-9	7.23-8	7.908-8
1.186	0.	0.	0.	2.924	6.1-11	5.4-10	6.31-10	4.724	9.7-10	1.20-8	1.300-8	6.524	3.17-9	3.60-8	3.919-8	8.324	6.86-9	7.29-8	7.974-8
2.216	0.	0.	0.	2.949	6.2-11	5.5-10	7.21-10	4.754	9.8-10	1.22-8	1.323-8	6.549	21-9	3.65-8	3.966-8	8.349	6.92-9	7.35-8	8.044-8
2.236	0.	0.	0.	2.974	6.3-11	5.6-10	8.12-10	4.774	9.9-10	1.24-8	1.343-8	6.574	25-9	3.69-8	4.014-8	8.374	6.98-9	7.41-8	8.106-8
2.266	0.	0.	0.	2.999	6.4-11	5.7-10	8.59-10	4.799	0.3-9	2.48-8	1.361-8	6.599	29-9	3.73-8	4.061-8	8.399	7.05-9	7.47-8	8.173-8
2.286	0.	0.	0.	3.024	6.5-11	5.8-10	8.78-10	4.824	0.8-9	2.88-8	1.380-8	6.624	33-9	3.78-8	4.109-8	8.424	7.11-9	7.53-8	8.240-8
2.309	0.	0.	0.	3.049	6.6-11	5.9-10	9.01-10	4.849	0.5-9	2.98-8	1.399-8	6.649	37-9	3.82-8	4.157-8	8.449	7.18-9	7.59-8	8.267-8
2.319	0.	0.	0.	3.074	6.7-11	6.0-10	9.27-10	4.874	0.7-9	3.28-8	1.425-8	6.674	41-9	3.86-8	4.206-8	8.474	7.24-9	7.65-8	8.374-8
2.329	0.	0.	0.	3.099	6.8-11	6.1-10	9.52-10	4.899	0.9-9	3.58-8	1.457-8	6.699	46-9	3.91-8	4.255-8	8.499	7.31-9	7.71-8	8.442-8
2.349	0.	0.	0.	1.182	6.9-11	6.2-10	9.81-10	4.924	1.1-9	3.88-8	1.482-8	6.724	50-9	3.95-8	4.303-8	8.524	7.37-9	7.77-8	8.510-8
2.374	0.	0.	0.	1.174	7.0-11	6.3-10	1.024-9	4.949	1.3-9	4.08-8	1.512-8	6.749	54-9	4.00-8	4.353-8	8.549	7.44-9	8.83-8	8.578-8
2.399	0.	0.	0.	1.199	7.1-11	6.4-10	1.057-9	4.974	1.5-9	4.28-8	1.543-8	6.774	58-9	4.04-8	4.402-8	8.574	7.51-9	8.90-8	8.647-8
2.424	0.	0.	0.	2.224	6.6-10	1.6-10	1.260-9	4.024	2.0-9	4.58-8	1.570-8	5.024	62-9	4.62-8	4.502-8	6.024	7.62-9	8.02-8	7.81-8
2.449	0.	0.	0.	2.249	6.7-10	1.7-10	1.307-9	4.054	2.2-9	4.78-8	1.590-8	5.054	66-9	4.66-8	4.554-8	6.054	7.68-9	8.08-8	7.854-8
2.474	0.	0.	0.	2.274	6.8-10	1.8-10	1.350-9	4.084	2.4-9	4.98-8	1.611-8	5.084	70-9	4.74-8	4.604-8	6.084	7.74-9	8.18-8	7.904-8
2.509	0.	0.	0.	2.304	6.9-10	1.9-10	1.394-9	4.114	2.6-9	5.18-8	1.632-8	5.114	74-9	4.80-8	4.694-8	6.114	7.80-9	8.28-8	8.004-8
2.534	0.	0.	0.	2.324	7.0-10	2.0-10	1.430-9	4.144	2.8-9	5.38-8	1.653-8	5.144	78-9	4.84-8	4.734-8	6.144	7.89-9	8.32-8	8.074-8
2.569	0.	0.	0.	2.354	7.1-10	2.1-10	1.464-9	4.174	3.0-9	5.58-8	1.674-8	5.174	82-9	4.88-8	4.764-8	6.174	7.98-9	8.38-8	8.144-8
2.604	0.	0.	0.	2.384	7.2-10	2.2-10	1.503-9	4.204	3.2-9	5.78-8	1.695-8	5.204	86-9	4.92-8	4.804-8	6.204	8.08-9	8.46-8	8.224-8
2.639	0.	0.	0.	2.414	7.3-10	2.3-10	1.542-9	4.234	3.4-9	5.98-8	1.715-8	5.234	90-9	4.96-8	4.894-8	6.234	8.17-9	8.50-8	8.264-8
2.674	0.	0.	0.	2.444	7.4-10	2.4-10	1.582-9	4.264	3.6-9	6.18-8	1.736-8	5.264	94-9	5.02-8	4.934-8	6.264	8.26-9	8.58-8	8.304-8
2.709	0.	0.	0.	2.474	7.5-10	2.5-10	1.621-9	4.294	3.8-9	6.38-8	1.757-8	5.294	98-9	5.06-8	4.974-8	6.294	8.35-9	8.66-8	8.344-8
2.744	0.	0.	0.	2.504	7.6-10	2.6-10	1.660-9	4.324	4.0-9	6.58-8	1.778-8	5.324	102-9	5.10-8	5.014-8	6.324	8.44-9	8.74-8	8.424-8
2.779	0.	0.	0.	2.534	7.7-10	2.7-10	1.699-9	4.354	4.2-9	6.78-8	1.799-8	5.354	106-9	5.14-8	5.054-8	6.354	8.53-9	8.82-8	8.504-8
2.814	0.	0.	0.	2.564	7.8-10	2.8-10	1.738-9	4.384	4.4-9	6.98-8	1.818-8	5.384	110-9	5.18-8	5.094-8	6.384	8.62-9	8.91-8	8.584-8
2.849	0.	0.	0.	2.594	7.9-10	2.9-10	1.777-9	4.414	4.6-9	7.18-8	1.838-8	5.414	114-9	5.22-8	5.104-8	6.414	8.71-9	8.99-8	8.664-8
2.884	0.	0.	0.	2.624	8.0-10	3.0-10	1.816-9	4.444	4.8-9	7.38-8	1.858-8	5.444	118-9	5.26-8	5.124-8	6.444	8.80-9	9.08-8	8.744-8
2.919	0.	0.	0.	2.654	8.1-10	3.1-10	1.855-9	4.474	5.0-9	7.58-8	1.878-8	5.474	122-9	5.30-8	5.164-8	6.474	8.89-9	9.17-8	8.804-8
2.954	0.	0.	0.	2.684	8.2-10	3.2-10	1.894-9	4.504	5.2-9	7.78-8	1.898-8	5.504	126-9	5.34-8	5.204-8	6.504	8.98-9	9.25-8	8.844-8
2.994	0.	0.	0.	2.714	8.3-10	3.3-10	1.933-9	4.534	5.4-9	7.98-8	1.918-8	5.534	130-9	5.38-8	5.244-8	6.534	9.07-9	9.34-8	8.904-8
3.034	0.	0.	0.	2.744	8.4-10	3.4-10	1.972-9	4.564	5.6-9	8.18-8	1.938-8	5.564	134-9	5.42-8	5.284-8	6.564	9.16-9	9.41-8	8.944-8
3.074	0.	0.	0.	2.774	8.5-10	3.5-10	2.011-9	4.594	5.8-9	8.38-8	1.963-8	5.594	138-9	5.46-8	5.324-8	6.594	9.25-9	9.49-8	8.984-8
3.114	0.	0.	0.	2.804	8.6-10	3.6-10	2.050-9	4.624	6.0-9	8.58-8	1.983-8	6.024	142-9	5.50-8	5.364-8	6.604	9.34-9	9.58-8	9.024-8
3.154	0.	0.	0.	2.834	8.7-10	3.7-10	2.089-9	4.654	6.2-9	8.78-8	2.003-8	6.054	146-9	5.54-8	5.404-8	6.654	9.43-9	9.67-8	9.064-8
3.194	0.	0.	0.	2.864	8.8-10	3.8-10	2.128-9	4.684	6.4-9	8.98-8	2.032-8	6.084	150-9	5.58-8	5.444-8	6.704	9.52-9	9.76-8	9.104-8
3.234	0.	0.	0.	2.894	8.9-10	3.9-10	2.167-9	4.714	6.6-9	9.18-8	2.061-8	6.114	154-9	5.62-8	5.484-8	6.744	9.61-9	9.85-8	9.144-8
3.274	0.	0.	0.	2.924	9.0-10	4.0-10	2.206-9	4.744	6.8-9	9.38-8	2.090-8	6.144	158-9	5.66-8	5.524-8	6.784	9.70-9	9.94-8	9.224-8
3.314	0.	0.	0.	2.954	9.1-10	4.1-10	2.245-9	4.774	7.0-9	9.58-8	2.119-8	6.174	162-9	5.70-8	5.564-8	6.824	9.79-9	9.98-8	9.264-8
3.354	0.	0.	0.	2.984	9.2-10	4.2-10	2.284-9	4.804	7.2-9	9.78-8	2.148-8	6.204	166-9	5.74-8	5.604-8	6.864	9.88-9	1.004-8	9.304-8
3.394	0.	0.	0.	3.014	9.3-10	4.3-10	2.323-9	4.834	7.4-9	9.98-8	2.177-8	6.234	170-9	5.78-8	5.644-8	6.904	9.97-9	1.014-8	9.344-8
3.434	0.	0.	0.	3.044	9.4-10	4.4-10	2.362-9	4.864	7.6-9	1.018-8	2.206-8	6.264	174-9	5.82-8	5.704-8	6.944	1.024-8	1.024-8	9.404-8
3.474	0.	0.	0.	3.074	9.5-10	4.5-10	2.401-9	4.894	7.8-9	1.047-8	2.235-8	6.294	178-9	5.86-8	5.744-8	6.984	1.034-8	1.034-8	9.444-8
3.514	0.	0.	0.	3.104	9.6-10	4.6-10	2.439-9	4.924	8.0-9	1.076-8	2.264-8	6.324	182-9	5.90-8	5.784-8	7.024	1.043-8	1.043-8	9.484-8
3.554	0.	0.	0.	3.134	9.7-10	4.7-10	2.478-9	4.954	8.2-9	1.105-8	2.293-8	6.354	186-9	5.94-8	5.824-8	7.064	1.052-8	1.052-8	9.524-8
3.594	0.	0.	0.	3.164	9.8-10	4.8-10	2.517-9	4.984	8.4-9	1.134-8	2.322-8	6.384	190-9	5.98-8	5.864-8	7.104	1.061-8	1.061-8	9.564-8
3.634	0.	0.	0.	3.194	9.9-10	4.9-10	2.556-9	5.014	8.6-9	1.163-8	2.351-8	6.414	194-9	6.02-8	5.904-8	7.144	1.070-8	1.070-8	9.604-8
3.674	0.	0.	0.	3.224	1.0-10	5.0-10	2.595-9	5.044	8.8-9	1.192-8	2.380-8	6.444	198-9	6.06-8	5.944-8	7.184	1.079-8	1.079-8	9.644-8
3.714	0.	0.	0.	3.254	1.1-10	5.1-10</													

TABLE X
 $^{17,18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ NEUTRON PRODUCTION IN CLEAN UO_2 FUEL BY ALPHA PARTICLES BELOW 10 MeV

NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA			**NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA**			**NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA**			**NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA**			**NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA**			**NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA**					
E, MEV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	E, MEV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	E, MEV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	E, MEV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	E, MEV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	
0.000	0.	0.	0.	0.82	4.7-11	4.7-10	5.17-10	4.624	8.9-10	1.07-9	1.158-9	6.424	9.6-9	3.27-8	3.667-8	6.224	6.48-7	6.91-8	7.557-8	
1.139	0.	0.	0.	0.849	4.8-11	4.8-10	5.30-10	4.649	9.1-10	1.10-9	1.192-9	6.449	9.9-9	3.41-8	3.712-8	6.249	6.54-8	6.97-8	7.620-8	
1.141	0.	0.	0.	0.874	4.9-11	5.1-10	5.63-10	4.674	9.2-11	1.12-9	1.226-9	6.474	3.03-9	3.45-8	3.757-8	6.274	6.60-9	7.02-8	7.684-8	
1.161	0.0-	0.1-	1.5-14	0.899	5.2-11	5.7-10	6.25-10	4.699	9.4-10	1.16-9	1.257-9	6.499	3.07-9	3.50-8	3.803-8	6.299	6.66-8	7.06-8	7.748-8	
1.186	0.0-	0.1-	1.7-14	1.70-10	0.929	5.7-11	6.6-10	7.14-10	4.724	9.6-10	1.18-9	1.281-9	6.524	3.11-9	3.54-8	3.849-8	6.324	6.72-8	7.14-8	7.81-8
1.211	0.0-	0.2-	2.6-14	2.63-14	0.949	6.5-11	7.4-10	8.04-10	4.749	9.8-10	1.21-9	1.303-9	6.549	3.15-9	3.58-8	3.895-8	6.349	6.78-8	7.20-8	7.876-8
1.216	0.0-	0.2-	2.6-14	2.63-14	0.973	7.0-11	7.6-10	8.33-10	4.774	1.0-10	1.22-9	1.321-9	6.574	3.19-9	3.62-8	3.942-8	6.374	6.84-9	7.26-8	7.941-8
1.261	0.0-	0.3-	3.0-14	2.02-14	0.999	7.4-11	7.8-10	8.50-10	4.799	1.01-9	1.24-9	1.341-9	6.599	3.23-9	3.60-8	3.968-8	6.399	6.90-8	7.32-8	8.006-8
1.266	0.0-	0.3-	3.0-14	3.04-14	0.024	8.2-11	7.9-10	8.69-10	4.824	1.02-9	1.26-8	1.359-8	6.624	3.27-9	3.71-8	4.035-8	6.424	6.97-9	7.37-8	8.071-8
1.309	0.0-	0.3-	3.2-14	3.21-14	0.049	9.4-11	8.0-10	8.92-10	4.849	1.04-9	1.27-8	1.477-8	6.649	3.31-9	3.75-8	4.08-8	6.449	7.03-8	7.45-8	8.157-8
1.319	1.0-16	3.2-14	3.2-14	3.2-14	0.074	9.1-10	8.1-10	9.17-10	4.874	1.06-9	1.30-9	1.403-8	6.674	3.35-9	3.79-8	4.130-8	6.474	7.09-8	7.45-8	8.203-8
1.319	1.0-16	3.2-14	3.2-14	3.2-14	0.091	1.2-10	8.2-10	9.42-10	4.889	1.07-9	1.33-9	1.434-8	6.689	4.09-9	4.84-8	4.177-8	6.489	7.16-8	7.55-8	8.209-8
1.328	1.0-16	3.2-14	3.2-14	3.2-14	0.129	1.3-10	8.4-10	9.71-10	4.924	1.09-9	1.35-9	1.459-8	6.724	4.49-9	4.88-8	4.225-8	6.524	7.22-9	7.61-8	8.335-8
1.349	2.0-15	8.1-14	1.02-13	1.02-13	0.149	8.4-10	8.8-10	1.013-9	4.949	1.10-9	1.36-9	1.489-8	6.749	4.89-9	4.93-8	4.273-8	6.549	7.29-8	7.67-8	8.401-8
1.374	6.2-16	1.0-13	1.07-13	1.07-13	0.174	1.4-10	9.3-10	1.076-9	4.974	1.12-9	1.41-9	1.519-8	6.774	5.29-9	4.97-8	4.322-8	6.574	7.35-9	7.73-8	8.468-8
1.399	1.0-16	1.1-13	1.1-13	1.1-13	0.199	1.5-10	9.6-10	1.167-9	4.999	1.16-9	1.43-9	1.546-8	6.799	5.56-9	4.01-8	4.370-8	6.599	7.42-9	7.74-8	8.535-8
1.424	1.0-16	1.1-13	1.1-13	1.1-13	0.224	1.6-10	9.9-10	1.256-9	5.024	1.19-9	1.44-9	1.562-8	6.824	5.61-9	4.06-8	4.414-8	6.524	7.48-9	7.86-8	8.603-8
1.449	4.0-14	1.7-14	1.7-14	1.7-14	0.249	1.7-10	9.9-10	1.275-9	5.049	1.21-9	1.45-9	1.575-8	6.849	5.65-9	4.10-8	4.460-8	6.649	5.59-9	6.96-8	8.670-8
1.474	4.0-14	1.7-14	1.7-14	1.7-14	0.274	1.8-10	9.9-10	1.294-9	5.074	1.22-9	1.47-9	1.590-8	6.874	5.69-9	4.15-8	4.517-8	6.674	5.61-9	6.98-8	8.687-8
1.499	0.0-	0.1-	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.299	1.9-10	9.9-10	1.313-9	5.099	1.24-9	1.48-9	1.620-8	6.899	5.73-9	4.20-8	4.667-8	6.699	5.68-9	6.94-8	8.704-8
1.524	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.324	2.0-10	9.9-10	1.332-9	5.124	1.26-9	1.51-9	1.654-8	6.924	5.78-9	4.24-8	4.617-8	6.724	5.75-9	6.99-8	8.754-8
1.549	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.349	2.1-10	9.9-10	1.352-9	5.149	1.28-9	1.53-9	1.685-8	6.959	5.82-9	4.28-8	4.667-8	6.749	5.82-9	6.99-8	8.794-8
1.574	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.374	2.2-10	9.9-10	1.371-9	5.174	1.30-9	1.55-9	1.719-8	6.974	5.87-9	4.32-8	4.717-8	6.774	5.88-9	6.99-8	8.834-8
1.609	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.409	2.3-10	9.9-10	1.390-9	5.204	1.32-9	1.57-9	1.752-8	7.004	5.92-9	4.36-8	4.767-8	6.799	5.95-9	6.99-8	8.874-8
1.634	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.434	2.4-10	9.9-10	1.409-9	5.224	1.34-9	1.59-9	1.785-8	7.024	5.96-9	4.42-8	4.819-8	6.824	6.02-9	6.99-8	8.915-8
1.659	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.459	2.5-10	9.9-10	1.428-9	5.249	1.36-9	1.61-9	1.819-8	7.049	6.00-9	4.47-8	4.870-8	6.849	6.09-9	6.99-8	8.921-8
1.674	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.484	2.6-10	9.9-10	1.447-9	5.274	1.38-9	1.63-9	1.857-8	7.074	6.05-9	4.52-8	4.921-8	6.869	6.16-9	6.99-8	8.932-8
1.709	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.509	2.7-10	9.9-10	1.466-9	5.309	1.40-9	1.65-9	1.887-8	7.109	6.10-9	4.56-8	4.973-8	6.899	6.23-9	6.99-8	8.942-8
1.724	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.534	2.8-10	9.9-10	1.485-9	5.334	1.42-9	1.67-9	1.912-8	7.134	6.15-9	4.61-8	5.025-8	6.924	6.30-9	6.99-8	8.952-8
1.749	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.559	2.9-10	9.9-10	1.504-9	5.364	1.44-9	1.69-9	1.939-8	7.159	6.19-9	4.66-8	5.077-8	6.959	6.37-9	6.99-8	8.962-8
1.774	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.584	3.0-10	9.9-10	1.523-9	5.404	1.46-9	1.71-9	1.964-8	7.174	6.23-9	4.71-8	5.129-8	6.999	6.45-9	6.99-8	8.972-8
1.809	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.609	3.1-10	9.9-10	1.542-9	5.434	1.48-9	1.73-9	1.995-8	7.204	6.27-9	4.76-8	5.183-8	6.999	6.53-9	6.99-8	8.982-8
1.834	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.634	3.2-10	9.9-10	1.561-9	5.464	1.50-9	1.75-9	2.026-8	7.234	6.31-9	4.80-8	5.234-8	6.999	6.61-9	6.99-8	8.992-8
1.859	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.659	3.3-10	9.9-10	1.580-9	5.494	1.52-9	1.77-9	2.055-8	7.264	6.35-9	4.85-8	5.284-8	6.999	6.69-9	6.99-8	8.998-8
1.884	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.684	3.4-10	9.9-10	1.600-9	5.524	1.54-9	1.79-9	2.085-8	7.294	6.39-9	4.90-8	5.334-8	6.999	6.77-9	6.99-8	9.005-8
1.909	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.709	3.5-10	9.9-10	1.619-9	5.554	1.56-9	1.81-9	2.115-8	7.324	6.43-9	4.95-8	5.384-8	6.999	6.85-9	6.99-8	9.015-8
1.924	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.734	3.6-10	9.9-10	1.638-9	5.584	1.58-9	1.83-9	2.145-8	7.354	6.47-9	5.00-8	5.434-8	6.999	6.93-9	6.99-8	9.025-8
1.949	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.759	3.7-10	9.9-10	1.657-9	5.614	1.60-9	1.85-9	2.175-8	7.384	6.51-9	5.05-8	5.484-8	6.999	6.99-9	6.99-8	9.035-8
1.974	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.784	3.8-10	9.9-10	1.676-9	5.644	1.62-9	1.87-9	2.205-8	7.414	6.55-9	5.10-8	5.534-8	6.999	6.99-9	6.99-8	9.045-8
2.026	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.809	3.9-10	9.9-10	1.695-9	5.674	1.64-9	1.89-9	2.235-8	7.444	6.59-9	5.15-8	5.584-8	6.999	6.99-9	6.99-8	9.055-8
2.051	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.834	4.0-10	9.9-10	1.714-9	5.704	1.66-9	1.91-9	2.265-8	7.474	6.63-9	5.20-8	5.634-8	6.999	6.99-9	6.99-8	9.065-8
2.076	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.859	4.1-10	9.9-10	1.733-9	5.734	1.68-9	1.93-9	2.295-8	7.504	6.67-9	5.25-8	5.684-8	6.999	6.99-9	6.99-8	9.075-8
2.101	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.884	4.2-10	9.9-10	1.752-9	5.764	1.70-9	1.95-9	2.325-8	7.534	6.71-9	5.30-8	5.734-8	6.999	6.99-9	6.99-8	9.085-8
2.126	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.909	4.3-10	9.9-10	1.771-9	5.794	1.72-9	1.97-9	2.355-8	7.564	6.75-9	5.35-8	5.784-8	6.999	6.99-9	6.99-8	9.095-8
2.151	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14	5.5-14	0.934	4.4-10	9.9-10	1.790-9	5.824	1.74-9	1.99-9	2.385-8	7.594	6.79-9	5.40-8	5.834-8	6.999	6.99-9	6.99-8	9.105-8
2.176	1.0-16	5.5-14	5.5-14																	

TABLE XI

 $^{17,18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ NEUTRON PRODUCTION IN SPENT UO_2 FUEL BY ALPHA PARTICLES BELOW 10 MeV

NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA			**NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA**			**NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA**			**NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA**			**NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA**			**NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA**				
E, MeV	U-17	U-18	TOTAL	E, MeV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	E, MeV	0-17	U-18	TOTAL	E, MeV	0-17	U-18	TOTAL	E, MeV	0-17	U-18	TOTAL
0.000	0.	0.	0.	2.824	4.6-11	4.9-10	5.11-10	4.624	8.8-10	1.06-8	1.14-8	6.724	0.28-9	3.32-8	3.62-8	6.224	6.40-9	6.8-8	7.471-8
1.139	0.	0.	0.	2.849	4.7-11	4.9-10	5.24-9	4.649	9.0-10	1.09-8	1.17-8	6.749	0.30-9	3.35-8	3.65-8	6.249	6.46-9	6.8-8	7.541-8
1.161	0.0-0	1.5-14	1.52-14	2.869	5.2-11	5.7-10	5.55-10	4.669	9.2-10	1.15-8	1.24-8	6.769	0.32-9	3.38-8	3.68-8	6.269	6.52-9	6.9-8	7.600-8
1.186	0.0-0	1.5-14	1.76-14	2.889	5.3-11	5.7-10	5.55-10	4.689	9.4-10	1.17-8	1.26-8	6.789	0.34-9	3.40-8	3.70-8	6.289	6.57-9	6.9-8	7.649-8
1.211	0.0-0	2.6-14	2.59-14	2.909	5.4-11	7.3-10	7.95-10	4.709	9.6-10	1.19-8	1.28-8	6.809	0.36-9	3.42-8	3.72-8	6.309	6.62-9	6.9-8	7.689-8
1.236	0.0-0	2.6-14	2.59-14	2.929	5.9-11	7.5-10	8.60-10	4.729	9.8-10	1.21-8	1.30-8	6.829	0.38-9	3.44-8	3.74-8	6.329	6.67-9	6.9-8	7.729-8
1.261	0.0-0	2.6-14	2.59-14	2.949	7.3-11	7.7-10	8.40-10	4.749	9.9-10	1.23-8	1.32-8	6.849	0.40-9	3.46-8	3.76-8	6.349	6.72-9	6.9-8	7.769-8
1.286	0.0-0	3.0-14	3.01-14	3.024	8.1-11	7.8-10	8.59-10	4.764	1.01-9	1.24-8	1.33-8	6.864	0.42-9	3.48-8	3.78-8	6.364	6.78-9	6.9-8	7.804-8
1.303	0.0-0	3.2-14	3.17-14	3.049	9.3-11	7.9-10	8.81-10	4.784	0.9-9	1.26-8	1.35-8	6.884	0.44-9	3.50-8	3.80-8	6.384	6.83-9	6.9-8	7.844-8
1.311	1.0-16	3.2-14	3.27-14	3.074	1.1-16	8.0-10	9.07-10	4.804	0.4-9	1.28-8	1.37-8	6.904	0.46-9	3.52-8	3.82-8	6.304	6.88-9	6.9-8	7.884-8
1.319	1.5-15	3.2-14	5.80-14	3.099	2.1-16	8.0-10	9.31-10	4.829	0.6-9	1.41-8	1.50-8	6.929	0.48-9	3.54-8	3.84-8	6.329	6.92-9	6.9-8	7.929-8
1.324	2.3-15	3.2-14	8.20-14	3.124	3.3-16	8.0-10	9.59-10	4.924	0.7-9	1.48-8	1.57-8	6.949	0.50-9	3.56-8	3.86-8	6.349	6.97-9	6.9-8	7.969-8
1.349	8.2-15	9.7-13	1.01-13	3.149	3.3-16	7.7-10	1.00-9	4.949	1.0-9	1.49-8	1.58-8	6.974	0.52-9	3.58-8	3.88-8	6.374	7.02-9	6.9-8	8.009-8
1.374	6.1-15	1.0-13	1.06-13	3.174	4.4-16	9.2-10	1.063-9	4.974	1.1-9	1.50-8	1.59-8	6.999	1.4-9	3.52-8	3.82-8	6.399	7.07-9	6.9-8	8.049-8
1.393	1.0-14	1.0-13	1.12-13	3.193	5.5-16	1.00-9	1.153-9	5.024	1.7-9	1.43-8	1.52-8	7.024	1.54-9	3.54-8	3.84-8	6.424	7.12-9	6.9-8	8.084-8
1.424	1.2-14	1.1-13	1.18-13	3.224	5.5-16	1.09-9	1.241-9	5.049	1.9-9	1.44-8	1.53-8	7.049	1.557-9	3.56-8	3.86-8	6.449	7.17-9	6.9-8	8.124-8
1.443	4.7-14	6.1-13	2.11-13	3.249	6.6-16	1.15-9	1.310-9	5.074	2.1-9	1.45-8	1.57-8	7.074	1.572-9	3.57-8	3.87-8	6.443	7.21-9	6.9-8	8.164-8
1.475	9.0-14	2.1-13	2.99-13	3.274	6.6-16	1.20-9	1.364-9	5.074	2.1-9	1.45-8	1.57-8	7.074	1.572-9	3.57-8	3.87-8	6.474	7.24-9	6.9-8	8.174-8
1.493	2.0-14	2.5-13	2.57-13	3.299	6.6-16	1.26-9	1.422-9	5.099	2.3-9	1.48-8	1.601-8	7.099	1.601-9	3.59-8	3.89-8	6.493	7.26-9	6.9-8	8.193-8
1.524	1.1-15	2.5-13	2.6-13	3.324	7.7-10	1.34-9	1.503-9	5.124	2.5-9	1.51-8	1.634-8	7.124	1.634-9	3.60-8	3.90-8	6.524	7.30-9	6.9-8	8.204-8
1.549	1.2-15	1.0-13	1.03-13	3.349	7.7-10	1.44-9	1.604-9	5.149	2.8-9	1.54-8	1.666-8	7.149	1.666-9	3.62-8	3.92-8	6.549	7.34-9	6.9-8	8.224-8
1.574	1.2-15	1.0-13	1.16-12	3.374	8.1-10	1.51-9	1.684-9	5.174	3.2-9	1.57-8	1.699-8	7.174	1.732-9	3.64-8	3.94-8	6.574	7.38-9	6.9-8	8.244-8
1.593	1.2-15	1.0-13	2.33-12	3.399	8.1-10	1.56-9	1.739-9	5.199	3.5-9	1.60-8	1.732-8	7.199	1.732-9	3.66-8	3.96-8	6.593	7.42-9	6.9-8	8.264-8
1.624	1.6-15	1.1-12	1.30-12	3.424	9.1-10	1.59-9	1.778-9	5.224	3.7-9	1.63-8	1.765-8	7.224	1.765-9	3.68-8	4.00-8	6.624	7.46-9	6.9-8	8.284-8
1.643	1.9-15	1.2-12	1.36-12	3.449	9.2-10	1.62-9	1.821-9	5.249	4.0-9	1.66-8	1.798-8	7.249	1.798-9	3.72-8	4.02-8	6.643	7.50-9	6.9-8	8.304-8
1.674	2.0-16	1.2-12	1.43-12	3.474	10.0-10	1.66-9	1.864-9	5.274	4.3-9	1.69-8	1.832-8	7.274	1.832-9	3.76-8	4.06-8	6.674	7.54-9	6.9-8	8.324-8
1.693	2.0-16	1.5-12	1.50-12	3.499	1.1-16	1.72-9	1.931-9	5.299	4.6-9	1.72-8	1.865-8	7.299	1.865-9	3.79-8	4.08-8	6.693	7.60-9	6.9-8	8.344-8
1.724	3.4-16	1.3-12	1.59-12	3.524	2.1-16	1.82-9	2.042-9	5.324	4.9-9	1.75-8	1.899-8	7.324	1.899-9	3.82-8	4.12-8	6.724	7.64-9	6.9-8	8.364-8
1.744	3.4-16	1.3-12	1.71-12	3.549	2.3-16	1.97-9	2.201-9	5.349	5.1-9	1.78-8	1.933-8	7.349	1.933-9	3.84-8	4.14-8	6.744	7.68-9	6.9-8	8.384-8
1.774	5.7-16	1.3-12	1.91-12	3.574	4.4-16	2.13-9	2.370-9	5.374	5.4-9	1.81-8	1.967-8	7.374	1.967-9	3.87-8	4.16-8	6.774	7.72-9	6.9-8	8.404-8
1.793	5.7-16	1.3-12	2.02-12	3.599	5.5-16	2.13-9	2.565-9	5.399	5.7-9	1.85-8	2.002-8	7.399	2.002-9	3.89-8	4.18-8	6.793	7.76-9	6.9-8	8.424-8
1.824	8.0-16	1.3-12	2.02-12	3.624	6.6-16	2.15-9	2.775-9	5.424	6.0-9	1.88-8	2.037-8	7.424	2.037-9	3.92-8	4.20-8	6.824	7.80-9	6.9-8	8.444-8
1.843	9.1-16	1.2-12	2.12-12	3.649	8.6-16	2.16-9	2.939-9	5.449	6.3-9	1.91-8	2.107-8	7.449	2.107-9	3.94-8	4.22-8	6.843	7.84-9	6.9-8	8.464-8
1.863	9.1-16	1.2-12	2.12-12	3.669	9.1-16	2.16-9	2.927-9	5.469	6.6-9	1.97-8	2.143-8	7.469	2.143-9	3.96-8	4.24-8	6.863	7.88-9	6.9-8	8.484-8
1.883	1.2-12	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.689	10.0-16	2.16-9	2.927-9	5.489	6.8-9	2.01-8	2.175-8	7.489	2.175-9	3.98-8	4.26-8	6.883	7.92-9	6.9-8	8.504-8
1.903	1.2-12	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.704	10.4-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.503	7.0-9	2.04-8	2.214-8	7.503	2.214-9	4.00-8	4.40-8	6.903	7.96-9	6.9-8	8.524-8
1.924	1.2-12	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.724	10.4-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.524	7.1-9	2.07-8	2.250-8	7.524	2.250-9	4.02-8	4.42-8	6.924	8.00-9	6.9-8	8.544-8
1.943	1.2-12	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.749	10.4-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.549	7.4-9	2.07-8	2.250-8	7.549	2.250-9	4.04-8	4.44-8	6.943	8.04-9	6.9-8	8.564-8
1.974	1.2-12	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.774	10.4-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.574	7.7-9	2.07-8	2.250-8	7.574	2.250-9	4.06-8	4.46-8	6.974	8.08-9	6.9-8	8.584-8
1.993	1.2-12	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.799	10.8-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.599	8.0-9	2.07-8	2.250-8	7.599	2.250-9	4.08-8	4.48-8	6.993	8.12-9	6.9-8	8.604-8
2.024	1.2-12	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.824	10.8-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.624	8.3-9	2.07-8	2.250-8	7.624	2.250-9	4.10-8	4.50-8	7.024	8.16-9	6.9-8	8.624
2.074	1.2-12	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.849	10.8-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.649	8.6-9	2.07-8	2.250-8	7.649	2.250-9	4.12-8	4.52-8	7.049	8.20-9	6.9-8	8.644-8
2.094	1.2-12	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.869	10.8-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.674	8.9-9	2.07-8	2.250-8	7.674	2.250-9	4.14-8	4.54-8	7.069	8.24-9	6.9-8	8.664-8
2.124	1.2-12	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.899	10.8-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.704	9.2-9	2.07-8	2.250-8	7.704	2.250-9	4.16-8	4.56-8	7.089	8.28-9	6.9-8	8.684-8
2.143	1.2-12	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.924	10.8-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.724	9.5-9	2.07-8	2.250-8	7.724	2.250-9	4.18-8	4.58-8	7.109	8.32-9	6.9-8	8.704-8
2.173	1.0-11	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.949	10.8-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.749	9.8-9	2.07-8	2.250-8	7.749	2.250-9	4.20-8	4.60-8	7.129	8.36-9	6.9-8	8.724
2.193	1.0-11	2.12-12	2.12-12	3.974	10.8-16	2.16-9	2.962-9	5.774	10.1-9	2.07-8	2.250-8	7.774	2.250-9	4.22-8	4.62-8	7.150	8.40-9	6.9-8	8.744
2.224	1.0-11	2.12-12	2.12-12	4.009	10.8-16	2.16-9</td													

TABLE XII

$^{17,18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ NEUTRON PRODUCTION IN CLEAN (U, Pu)O₂ FUEL BY ALPHA PARTICLES BELOW 10 MeV

^{NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA}			^{NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA}			^{NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA}			^{NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA}			^{NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA}			^{NEUTRONS-PER-ALPHA}				
b, MeV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	b, MeV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	b, MeV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	b, MeV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL	b, MeV	0-17	0-18	TOTAL
0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.824	4.7-11	4.8-10	5.19-10	4.624	8.9-10	1.07-8	1.162-8	6.424	2.96-8	3.28-8	3.680-8	8.224	6.50-8	6.42-8	7.562-8
1.139	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.824	4.8-10	4.9-10	5.19-10	4.640	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.197-8	6.440	3.00-8	3.42-8	3.725-8	8.224	6.56-8	6.32-8	7.146-8
1.421	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.824	5.0-10	5.2-10	5.19-10	4.674	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.231-8	6.474	3.08-8	3.47-8	3.716-8	8.224	6.62-8	6.49-8	7.101-8
1.686	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.824	5.2-10	5.4-10	5.19-10	4.690	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.262-8	6.490	3.08-8	3.51-8	3.716-8	8.224	6.64-8	6.51-8	7.114-8
2.211	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.824	5.4-10	5.6-10	5.19-10	4.724	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.293-8	6.524	3.12-8	3.55-8	3.700-8	8.224	6.70-8	6.52-8	7.124-8
2.336	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.824	5.6-10	5.8-10	5.19-10	4.758	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.324-8	6.558	3.16-8	3.59-8	3.700-8	8.224	6.74-8	6.54-8	7.134-8
2.808	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.824	5.8-10	6.0-10	5.19-10	4.792	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.355-8	6.592	3.20-8	3.63-8	3.700-8	8.224	6.78-8	6.58-8	7.144-8
3.091	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.824	6.0-10	6.2-10	5.19-10	4.826	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.386-8	6.626	3.24-8	3.67-8	3.700-8	8.224	6.82-8	6.62-8	7.154-8
3.110	1.0-16	1.2-16	1.3-16	2.824	6.2-10	6.4-10	5.19-10	4.860	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.417-8	6.660	3.28-8	3.70-8	3.700-8	8.224	6.86-8	6.66-8	7.164-8
3.120	2.4-15	2.7-15	2.9-15	2.824	6.4-10	6.6-10	5.19-10	4.894	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.448-8	6.704	3.32-8	3.74-8	3.700-8	8.224	6.90-8	6.71-8	7.174-8
3.140	6.2-15	6.9-15	7.1-15	2.824	6.6-10	6.8-10	5.19-10	4.928	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.479-8	6.748	3.36-8	3.78-8	3.700-8	8.224	6.94-8	6.75-8	7.184-8
3.174	6.6-14	7.3-14	7.5-14	2.824	6.8-10	7.0-10	5.19-10	4.962	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.510-8	6.782	3.40-8	3.82-8	3.700-8	8.224	6.98-8	6.79-8	7.194-8
3.199	1.0-14	1.1-14	1.2-14	2.824	7.0-10	7.2-10	5.19-10	4.996	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.541-8	6.820	3.44-8	3.86-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.02-8	6.80-8	7.204-8
3.209	4.0-14	4.7-14	5.0-14	2.824	7.2-10	7.4-10	5.19-10	5.030	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.572-8	6.860	3.48-8	3.90-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.06-8	6.84-8	7.214-8
3.224	4.4-14	5.1-14	5.4-14	2.824	7.4-10	7.6-10	5.19-10	5.064	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.603-8	6.904	3.52-8	3.94-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.10-8	6.88-8	7.224-8
3.249	4.8-14	5.5-14	5.8-14	2.824	7.6-10	7.8-10	5.19-10	5.098	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.634-8	6.940	3.56-8	3.98-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.14-8	6.92-8	7.234-8
3.259	5.2-14	5.9-14	6.2-14	2.824	7.8-10	8.0-10	5.19-10	5.132	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.665-8	6.976	3.60-8	4.02-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.18-8	6.96-8	7.274-8
3.274	5.6-14	6.3-14	6.6-14	2.824	8.0-10	8.2-10	5.19-10	5.166	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.696-8	7.012	3.64-8	4.06-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.22-8	7.00-8	7.314-8
3.294	6.0-14	6.7-14	6.9-14	2.824	8.2-10	8.4-10	5.19-10	5.200	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.727-8	7.048	3.68-8	4.10-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.26-8	7.04-8	7.354-8
3.319	6.4-14	7.1-14	7.5-14	2.824	8.4-10	8.6-10	5.19-10	5.234	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.758-8	7.084	3.72-8	4.14-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.30-8	7.08-8	7.394-8
3.349	6.8-14	7.5-14	7.8-14	2.824	8.6-10	8.8-10	5.19-10	5.268	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.789-8	7.120	3.76-8	4.18-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.34-8	7.12-8	7.434-8
3.374	7.2-14	7.9-14	8.1-14	2.824	8.8-10	9.0-10	5.19-10	5.302	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.820-8	7.156	3.80-8	4.22-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.38-8	7.16-8	7.474-8
3.399	7.6-14	8.3-14	8.5-14	2.824	9.0-10	9.2-10	5.19-10	5.336	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.851-8	7.192	3.84-8	4.26-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.42-8	7.20-8	7.514-8
3.424	8.0-14	8.7-14	8.9-14	2.824	9.2-10	9.4-10	5.19-10	5.370	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.882-8	7.228	3.88-8	4.30-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.46-8	7.24-8	7.554-8
3.449	8.4-14	9.0-14	9.2-14	2.824	9.4-10	9.6-10	5.19-10	5.404	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.913-8	7.274	3.92-8	4.34-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.50-8	7.28-8	7.594-8
3.474	8.8-14	9.5-14	9.7-14	2.824	9.6-10	9.8-10	5.19-10	5.438	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.944-8	7.320	3.96-8	4.38-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.54-8	7.32-8	7.634-8
3.500	9.2-14	9.7-14	9.9-14	2.824	9.8-10	1.0-10	5.19-10	5.472	9.9-10	1.17-8	1.975-8	7.366	4.00-8	4.42-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.58-8	7.36-8	7.674-8
3.524	9.6-14	10.1-14	10.3-14	2.824	1.0-10	1.1-10	5.19-10	5.506	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.006-8	7.412	4.04-8	4.46-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.62-8	7.40-8	7.714-8
3.549	1.0-14	1.1-14	1.2-14	2.824	1.1-10	1.2-10	5.19-10	5.540	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.037-8	7.456	4.08-8	4.50-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.66-8	7.44-8	7.754-8
3.574	1.3-14	1.4-14	1.5-14	2.824	1.2-10	1.3-10	5.19-10	5.574	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.068-8	7.490	4.12-8	4.54-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.70-8	7.48-8	7.794-8
3.599	1.4-14	1.5-14	1.6-14	2.824	1.3-10	1.4-10	5.19-10	5.608	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.100-8	7.524	4.16-8	4.58-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.74-8	7.52-8	7.834-8
3.624	1.6-14	1.7-14	1.8-14	2.824	1.4-10	1.5-10	5.19-10	5.642	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.131-8	7.558	4.20-8	4.62-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.78-8	7.56-8	7.874-8
3.649	1.9-13	2.1-13	2.2-13	2.824	1.5-10	1.6-10	5.19-10	5.676	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.162-8	7.592	4.24-8	4.66-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.82-8	7.60-8	7.914-8
3.674	2.3-13	2.5-13	2.7-13	2.824	1.6-10	1.8-10	5.19-10	5.710	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.193-8	7.626	4.28-8	4.70-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.86-8	7.64-8	7.954-8
3.699	2.7-13	3.1-12	3.3-12	2.824	1.8-10	2.0-10	5.19-10	5.744	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.224-8	7.660	4.32-8	4.74-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.90-8	7.68-8	7.994-8
3.724	3.2-13	3.6-12	3.8-12	2.824	2.0-10	2.2-10	5.19-10	5.778	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.255-8	7.714	4.36-8	4.78-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.94-8	7.72-8	8.034-8
3.749	4.1-13	4.5-13	4.7-13	2.824	2.2-10	2.4-10	5.19-10	5.812	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.286-8	7.768	4.40-8	4.82-8	3.700-8	8.224	7.98-8	7.76-8	8.074-8
3.774	5.7-13	6.1-13	6.3-13	2.824	2.4-10	2.6-10	5.19-10	5.846	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.317-8	7.822	4.44-8	4.86-8	3.700-8	8.224	8.02-8	7.80-8	8.114-8
3.799	6.5-13	6.9-13	7.1-13	2.824	2.6-10	2.8-10	5.19-10	5.880	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.348-8	7.876	4.48-8	4.90-8	3.700-8	8.224	8.06-8	7.84-8	8.154-8
3.824	7.3-13	7.7-13	7.9-13	2.824	2.8-10	3.0-10	5.19-10	5.914	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.379-8	7.930	4.52-8	4.94-8	3.700-8	8.224	8.10-8	7.88-8	8.204-8
3.849	8.1-13	8.5-13	8.7-13	2.824	3.0-10	3.2-10	5.19-10	5.948	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.410-8	7.984	4.56-8	4.98-8	3.700-8	8.224	8.14-8	7.92-8	8.244-8
3.874	8.9-13	9.3-13	9.5-13	2.824	3.2-10	3.4-10	5.19-10	5.982	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.441-8	8.038	4.60-8	5.02-8	3.700-8	8.224	8.18-8	7.96-8	8.284-8
3.899	9.5-13	9.9-13	10.1-13	2.824	3.4-10	3.6-10	5.19-10	6.016	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.472-8	8.082	4.64-8	5.06-8	3.700-8	8.224	8.22-8	8.00-8	8.324-8
3.924	1.0-13	1.1-13	1.2-13	2.824	3.6-10	3.8-10	5.19-10	6.050	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.503-8	8.126	4.68-8	5.10-8	3.700-8	8.224	8.26-8	8.04-8	8.364-8
3.949	1.5-13	1.6-13	1.7-13	2.824	3.8-10	4.0-10	5.19-10	6.084	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.534-8	8.170	4.72-8	5.14-8	3.700-8	8.224	8.30-8	8.08-8	8.404-8
3.974	2.0-13	2.1-13	2.2-13	2.824	4.0-10	4.2-10	5.19-10	6.118	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.565-8	8.214	4.76-8	5.18-8	3.700-8	8.224	8.34-8	8.12-8	8.444-8
4.009	2.5-13	2.6-13	2.7-13	2.824	4.2-10	4.4-10	5.19-10	6.152	9.9-10	1.17-8	2.596-8	8.258	4.80-8	5.22-8	3.700-8	8.224			

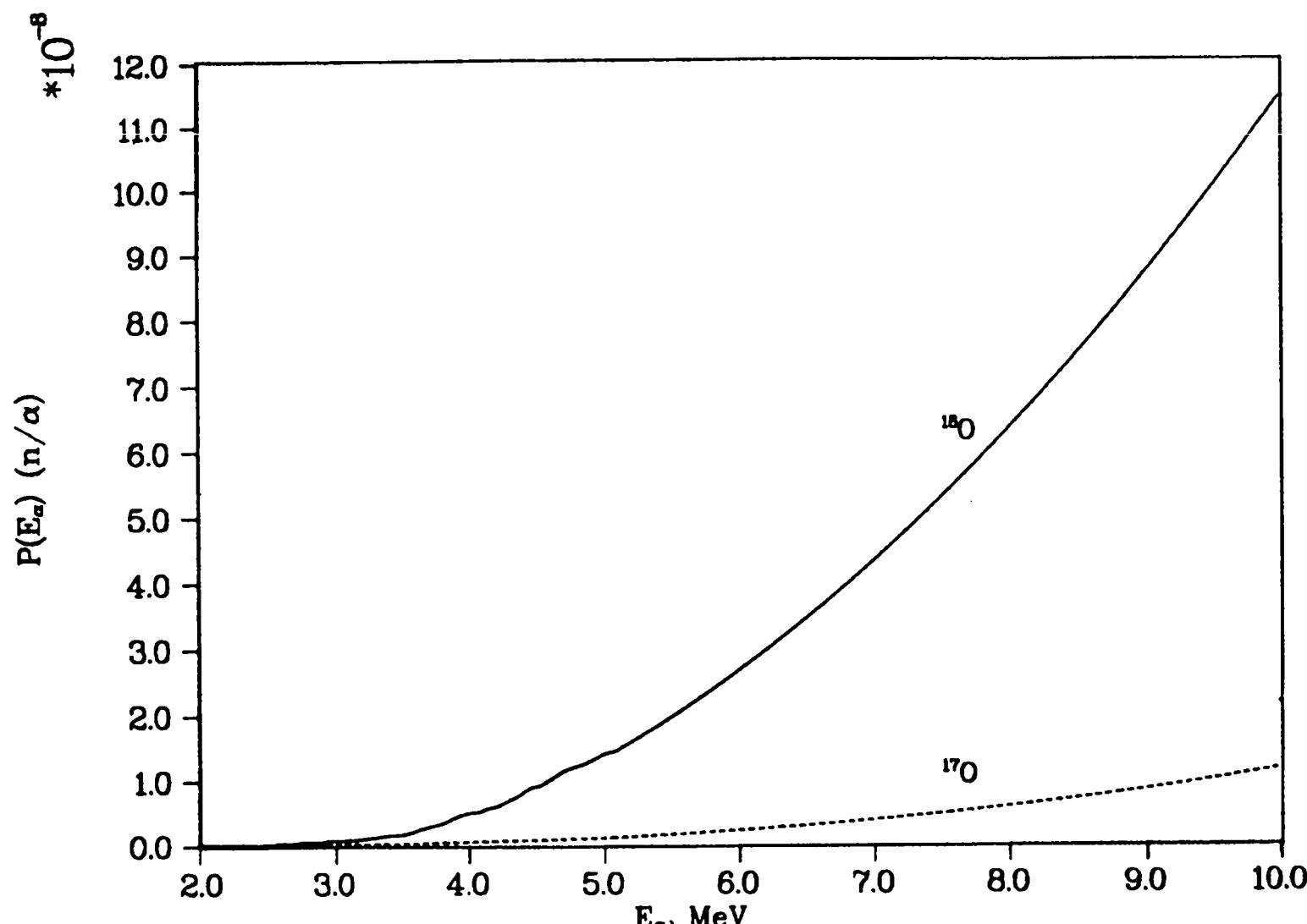


Fig. 5.
 $^{17},^{18}\text{O}(\alpha, n)$ neutron production by decay alphas in LWR irradiated UO_2 fuel.

TABLE XIII
NEUTRON PRODUCTION FROM ACTINIDE DECAY IN UO₂ FUEL

NUCLIDE	HALF-LIFE (SECONDS)	DECAY ENERGY (MEV)	DECAY CAY REF	◆◆◆NEUTRONS PER DECAY◆◆◆			
				ALPHA,N	IN UO ₂	FISSION	TOTAL
80-HG-206	4.89000+2	0.5274	A	0.	0.	0.	0.
81-TL-206	2.50980+2	0.5402	A	0.	0.	0.	0.
82-PB-206	STABLE	0.	-	0.	0.	0.	0.
81-TL-207	2.87400+2	0.5194	A	0.	0.	0.	0.
82-PB-207	STABLE	0.	-	0.	0.	0.	0.
81-TL-208	1.84200+2	3.9702	B	0.	0.	0.	0.
82-PB-208	STABLE	0.	-	0.	0.	0.	0.
81-TL-209	1.32000+2	2.8315	A	0.	0.	0.	0.
82-PB-209	1.17108+4	0.2234	A	0.	0.	0.	0.
83-BI-209	6.3115+25	0.	A	0.	0.	0.	0.
81-TL-210	7.80000+1	4.2765	A	0.	0.	7.00 -05	7.00 -05
82-PB-210	7.02472+8	0.0441	A	5.68 -17	0.	5.68 -17	
83-BI-210	4.33123+5	0.3899	A	1.56 -14	0.	1.16 -14	
84-FO-210	1.19557+7	5.4076	A	1.87 -08	0.	1.87 -08	
82-PB-211	2.16600+3	0.5353	A	0.	0.	0.	
83-BI-211	1.29000+2	6.7881	A	3.88 -08	0.	3.88 -08	
84-FO-211	0.5160000	7.5942	A	5.64 -08	0.	5.64 -08	
82-PB-212	3.83040+4	0.3180	B	0.	0.	0.	
83-BI-212	3.63600+3	2.9030	A	1.076 -08	0.	1.076 -08	
84-FO-212	2.96000-7	8.9536	A	8.94 -08	0.	8.94 -08	
83-BI-213	2.73540+3	0.7172	A	5.85 -10	0.	5.85 -10	
84-FO-213	4.20000-6	8.5360	A	7.86 -08	0.	7.86 -08	
82-PB-214	1.60800+3	0.5389	A	0.	0.	0.	
83-BI-214	1.18200+3	2.1923	A	4.39 -12	0.	4.39 -12	
84-FO-214	1.63700-4	7.8337	A	6.19 -08	0.	6.19 -08	
83-BI-215	4.44000+2	0.8445	A	0.	0.	0.	
84-FO-215	1.77800-3	7.5265	A	5.52 -08	0.	5.52 -08	
85-AT-215	1.00000-4	8.1780	A	6.98 -08	0.	6.98 -08	
84-FO-216	0.1500000	6.9064	B	4.28 -08	0.	4.28 -08	
85-AT-217	0.0323000	7.2004	A	4.85 -08	0.	4.85 -08	
86-RN-217	5.40000-4	7.8880	A	6.32 -08	0.	6.32 -08	
84-FO-218	1.83000+2	6.1149	A	2.909 -08	0.	2.909 -08	
85-AT-218	1.7500000	6.8830	A	4.14 -08	0.	4.14 -08	
86-RN-218	0.0350000	7.2664	A	4.99 -08	0.	4.99 -08	
85-AT-219	5.40000+1	6.2165	A	3.26 -08	0.	3.26 -08	
86-RN-219	3.9600000	6.9463	A	4.25 -08	0.	4.25 -08	
86-RN-220	5.56000+1	6.4048	B	3.39 -08	0.	3.39 -08	
87-FR-221	2.88000+2	6.4580	A	3.45 -08	0.	3.45 -08	
86-RN-222	3.30351+5	5.5905	A	2.129 -08	0.	2.129 -08	
87-FR-222	8.64000+2	0.7450	A	2.45 -11	0.	2.45 -11	
88-RA-222	3.80000+1	6.6760	A	3.846 -08	0.	3.846 -08	
87-FR-223	1.30800+3	0.4559	A	7.65 -13	0.	7.65 -13	
88-RA-223	9.87949+5	-----	A	2.39 -08	0.	2.39 -08	
88-RA-224	3.16224+5	5.7903	B	2.40 -08	0.	2.40 -08	
88-RA-225	1.27872+6	0.1433	A	0.	0.	0.	
89-AC-225	8.64000+5	5.9354	A	2.57 -08	0.	2.57 -08	
88-RA-226	5.0461+10	4.8708	A	1.304 -08	0.	1.304 -08	
89-AC-226	1.04400+5	0.4099	A	1.24 -12	0.	1.24 -12	

TABLE XIII (cont.)

NUCLIDE	HALF-LIFE (SECONDS)	ENERGY (MEV)	REF	DECAY DE-			♦♦♦♦NEUTRONS PER DECAY♦♦♦♦		
				CAY	ALPHA,N	SPONT.	IN UO2	FISSION	TOTAL
90-TH-226	1.85400+3	6.4517	A	3.42	-08	0.		3.42	-08
89-AC-227	6.87097+8	0.0878	A	2.01	-10	0.		2.01	-10
90-TH-227	1.61720+6	6.1466	A	2.72	-08	0.		2.72	-08
88-PA-228	1.82087+8	0.0146	A	0.		0.		0.	
89-AC-228	2.20680+4	1.3696	A	0.		0.		0.	
90-TH-228	6.03725+7	5.5176	B	2.004	-08	0.		2.004	-08
90-TH-229	2.3163+11	5.1686	A	1.391	-08	0.		1.391	-08
90-TH-230	2.4299+12	4.7609	B	1.207	-08	1.14	-12	1.21	-08
91-PA-230	1.52928+6	0.6577	A	6.03	-13	0.		6.03	-13
92- U-230	1.79712+6	5.9928	A	2.69	-08	0.		2.69	-08
90-TH-231	9.18720+4	0.1537	B	0.		0.		0.	
91-PA-231	1.0338+12	5.0601	B	1.478	-08	5.75	-12	1.48	-08
92- U-231	3.62880+5	0.1017	A	1.14	-12	0.		1.14	-12
90-TH-232	4.4337+17	4.0882	B	5.52	-09	3.02	-11	5.55	-09
91-PA-232	1.13184+5	1.098	B	0.		0.		0.	
92- U-232	2.26263+9	5.4145	B	1.871	-08	1.54	-12	1.87	-08
90-TH-233	1.33800+3	0.4422	B	0.		0.		0.	
91-PA-233	2.33280+6	0.4080	B	0.		0.		0.	
92- U-233	5.0232+12	4.8978	B	1.336	-08	2.29	-12	1.34	-08
90-TH-234	2.08233+6	0.1473	A	0.		0.		0.	
91-PA-234	2.43000+4	2.2453	A	0.		0.		0.	
91-PA-234M	7.05000+1	0.8141	A	0.		0.		0.	
92- U-234	7.7188+12	4.8685	B	1.299	-08	2.17	-11	1.301	-08
90-TH-235	4.14000+2	-----	A	0.		0.		0.	
91-PA-235	1.45200+3	-----	A	0.		0.		0.	
92- U-235	2.2210+16	4.6651	B	8.89	-09	3.74	-09	1.26	-08
92- U-235M	1.48080+3	0.0001	A	0.		0.		0.	
93-NP-235	3.42230+7	0.0810	A	2.44	-13	0.		2.44	-13
94-PU-235	1.53600+3	5.8675	A	3.48	-12	0.		3.48	-12
92- U-236	7.3890+14	4.5809	B	9.89	-09	2.29	-09	1.218	-08
93-NP-236	3.6290+12	0.3390	B	0.		0.		0.	
93-NP-236M	8.10000+4	0.1353	B	0.		0.		0.	
94-PU-236	8.99688+7	5.8634	B	2.517	-08	1.73	-09	2.69	-08
92- U-237	5.83200+5	0.3103	B	0.		0.		0.	
93-NP-237	6.7532+13	4.9470	B	1.303	-08	4.39	-12	1.303	-08
94-PU-237	3.94243+6	0.0628	B	6.72	-13	0.		6.72	-13
92- U-238	1.4100+17	4.2755	B	6.64	-09	1.095	-06	1.102	-06
93-NP-238	1.82908+5	0.7916	B	0.		0.		0.	
94-PU-238	2.76912+9	5.5871	B	2.124	-08	4.08	-09	2.532	-08
92- U-239	1.41000+3	0.4650	B	0.		0.		0.	
93-NP-239	2.03385+5	0.4180	B	0.		0.		0.	
94-PU-239	7.6084+11	5.2396	B	1.664	-08	9.37	-12	1.665	-08
92- U-240	5.07600+4	0.1755	A	0.		0.		0.	
93-NP-240	4.02000+3	1.5755	A	0.		0.		0.	
93-NP-240M	4.50000+2	1.0407	A	0.		0.		0.	
94-PU-240	2.0670+11	5.3274	B	1.676	-08	1.08	-07	1.25	-07
95-AM-240	1.82880+5	1.0920	B	3.74	-14	0.		3.74	-14
96-CM-240	2.31552+6	6.3844	A	3.37	-08	9.23	-08	1.26	-07
94-PU-241	4.63886+8	0.0054	B	3.39	-13	0.		3.39	-13
95-AM-241	1.3639+10	5.6131	B	2.115	-08	9.31	-12	2.116	-08
96-CM-241	2.83392+6	1.1100	B	2.79	-10	0.		2.79	-10
94-PU-242	1.1875+13	4.9812	B	1.406	-08	1.18	-05	1.18	-05
95-AM-242	5.76360+4	0.1944	B	0.		0.		0.	
95-AM-242M	4.79665+9	0.0631	B	9.22	-11	3.74	-10	4.56	-10

TABLE XIII (cont.)

NUCLIDE	HALF-LIFE (SECONDS)	ENERGY (MEV)	REF	DECAY DATA REFERENCES					TOTAL
				DECAY	DE-	NEUTRONS PER DECAY	SPONT.		
96-CM-242	1.40745+7	6.2169	B	3.07	-08	1.714-07	2.02	-07	
94-FU-243	1.78452+4	0.1957	B	0.		0.	0.		0.
95-AM-243	2.3289+11	5.4224	B	1.82	-08	5.32	-10	1.87	-08
96-CM-243	8.99372+8	6.1598	B	2.62	-08	0.	2.62	-08	
94-PU-244	2.5877+15	4.6510	B	1.063-08		2.875-03	2.68	-03	
95-AM-244	3.63600+4	1.1177	B	0.		0.	0.		
95-AM-244M	1.56000+3	0.5088	B	0.		0.	0.		
96-CM-244	5.71495+8	5.9010	B	2.582-08		3.623-06	3.65	-06	
94-PU-245	3.78280+4	0.8103	A	0.		0.	0.		
95-AM-245	7.38000+3	0.3199	A	0.		0.	0.		
96-CM-245	2.6744+11	5.5881	B	1.948-08		0.	1.95	-08	
94-PU-246	9.37440+5	0.2514	A	0.		0.	0.		
95-AM-246M	1.50000+3	1.4433	A	0.		0.	0.		
96-CM-246	1.4926+11	5.4714	B	1.971-08		8.313-04	8.31	-04	
96-CM-247	4.9229+14	5.3522	B	1.466-08		0.	1.47	-08	
96-CM-248	1.0720+13	4.7270	B	1.441-08		2.569-01	2.57	-01	
97-BK-248	2.84018+8	-----	A	-----		-----	-----		
97-BK-248M	8.46000+4	0.1684	A	0.		0.	0.		
98-CF-248	2.88144+7	6.3613	A	3.336-08		9.519-05	9.52	-05	
96-CM-249	3.84900+3	0.2932	B	0.		0.	0.		
97-BK-249	2.76480+7	0.0331	B	2.906-13		1.656-09	1.66	-09	
98-CF-249	1.1064+10	6.2903	B	2.646-08		1.712-08	4.36	-08	
96-CM-250	3.5660+11	-----	C	-----		2.32 +00	2.32	+00	
97-BK-250	1.15812+4	1.1829	B	0.		0.	0.		
98-CF-250	4.12764+8	6.1227	B	2.941-08		2.718-03	2.72	-03	
96-CM-251	1.00800+3	0.5925	A	0.		0.	0.		
97-BK-251	3.33600+3	0.4988	A	0.		0.	0.		
98-CF-251	2.8338+10	6.0260	B	2.532-08		0.	2.53	-08	
98-CF-252	8.32471+7	6.0317	B	2.996-08		1.164-01	1.164-01		
98-CF-253	1.53878+6	0.0980	B	8.89	-11	0.	8.89	-11	
99-ES-253	1.76860+6	6.7367	B	3.995-08		3.419-07	3.82	-07	
98-CF-254	5.22720+6	0.0184	A	8.167-11		3.88 +00	3.88	+00	
99-ES-254	2.38205+7	6.6172	A	3.627-08		1.193-07	1.56	-07	
99-ES-254M	1.41480+5	0.7351	A	1.138-10		1.778-07	1.78	-07	
100-FM-254	1.16640+4	7.2996	A	5.08	-08	2.34	-03	2.34	-03
98-CF-255	6.84000+3	-----	A	0.		0.	0.		
99-ES-255	3.30912+6	0.5956	A	2.72	-09	1.59	-04	1.59	-04
100-FM-255	7.22520+4	7.2407	A	4.75	-08	8.54	-07	9.02	-07
99-ES-256	1.32000+3	0.6169	A	0.		0.	0.		
100-FM-256	9.45720+3	7.0250	A	4.55	-08	3.69	+00	3.69	+00
100-FM-257	8.66320+6	6.8640	A	3.81	-08	8.09	-03	8.09	-03
100-FM-258	3.80000-4	-----	A	0.		4.03	+00	4.03	+00

DECAY DATA REFERENCES

A=TABLE OF ISOTOPES

B=ENDF/B-V

C=A.TOBIAS, U.K., PRIVATE COMMUNICATION

ADDITIONAL NOTES

MISSING DATA NOTED AS -----

81-TL-210, NEUTRONS FROM DELAYED NEUTRON
EMISSION FROM 82-PB-210 LEVELS
PRODUCED IN BETA DECAY.92- U-235, SPONTANEOUS FISSION BRANCHING
IN ENDF/B-V IS ZERO BY OMISSION.
S.F. BRANCHING(2.011-9) TAKEN
FROM REFERENCE A.

97-BK-248 DECAY CHARACTERISTICS UNKNOWN.

These values of R_k may be used with detailed calculated activity inventory to determine total neutron production within oxide fuel, using Eq. (22).

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